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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

DEPARTMENT OF REFORM INSTITUTIONS

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH

1951/ 1952

Part I

REFORMATORIES, INDUSTRIAL FARMS COMMON JAILS

PRINTED BY ORDER OF
THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO

ONTARIO

TORONTO

Printed and Published by Baptist Johnston
Printer to the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty
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SESSIONAL PAPER No. 8, 1953

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To The Honourable Louis O. Breithaupt,
Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of Ontario.

May It Please Your Honour:

The undersigned has the honour to present the Annual Report upon the Department of Reform Institutions of the Province of Ontario, Part I, dealing with Reformatories, Industrial Farms and Common Jails for the year ending 31st March, 1952.

Respectfully submitted,

John W. Foote,
Minister of Reform Institutions

Major, The Honourable John W. Foote, V.C.
Minister,
Department of Reform Institutions

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Major, The Honourable John W. Foote, V.C.,
Minister, Department of Reform Institutions.

Sir:

The following reports for the year which ended March 31, 1952, are presented for your consideration:

Director of Reform Institutions
Chief Inspector of Reform Institutions
The Ontario Board of Parole
Superintendents of the Major Reformatories and Industrial Farms
The Salvation Army, Prison and Police Court Report
Reformatories and Industrial Farms Statistics
Jail Statistics.

Following the creation of this Department by statute in 1946, it was decided to base its work and programme on certain principles, which by experience, had been found to be sound; invigorating and fusing them with progressive modern penological thinking. Those principles which have been listed in some recent annual reports have guided the growth and routine of the institutions through the intervening years. The application of these principles has been affected by economic vicissitudes and subject to the imperfections and sterling qualities of the personnel responsible for managing and influencing those committed to their care. Nevertheless, the institutions in a large degree functioned in their intended purpose and some progress was made toward achieving the personnel, plant and equipment which is needed. In a growing treatment programme the steps taken to achieve it are innumerable. The most significant of those taken in the past year are stated in the attached written reports which are fascinating and gratifying to those deeply interested in this phase of our civilization.

Each of innumerable small things in institution routine or management may be important. The right or the wrong action or word of an officer to an inmate at the psychologically important moment may have the result of permanently changing that inmate's life for better or worse or may improve or diminish the morale of all the inmates there. The purchase of a new modern machine may arouse the interest and ambition of inmates to learn a trade. The advice of a competent specialist may be the means of helping a recidivist to understand and overcome his weaknesses.

One of the outstanding events of the year was the establishing of the Alex. G. Brown Memorial Clinic at the Ontario Reformatory, Mimico. This Clinic was designed, not for those inmates occasionally using alcohol to excess, but for those considered to be chronically addicted, who desired treatment. The screening of those applying is done by a very competent committee. It is too early to assess results and it can only be stated now that there has been improvement in nearly fifty percent of those treated by that Clinic.

Another important decision of the year has resulted in expansion of the after-release rehabilitative service. Trained rehabilitation officers, with the right qualities of mind and heart, can solicit from individuals and organizations, help in some form for the ex-inmate and kindle the spontaneous desire that is in many people to help others. He is important to initiate action but it still remains an important fact that if an ex-prisoner is to be rehabilitated to good citizenship, it can only be done by his own desire and efforts, plus the assistance and advice of those in easy and frequent contact with him — his neighbours.

Recruiting of suitable staff has been difficult but training of new and junior

staff has continued to the extent that they could be relieved from their regular duties for that purpose. Fortunately, the Department has had a nucleus of experienced and devoted officers. Its main troubles stem from the fact that it still has a large portion of inexperienced staff and still lacks the necessary buildings and equipment for a full programme. This staff situation is directly the result of the last great war, the economic and labour conditions and the growth of the Department in recent years. Likewise, economic and price conditions have affected or curtailed construction programmes.

The following table shows the number for nearly forty years past committed to the jails of Ontario and the number sentenced. These include those sentenced to Penitentiaries, Reformatories and Industrial Farms.

Year Ending September 30th	Approximate Population of Ontario	Persons Committed for Trial		Persons Sentenced to Prison	
		Number	Ratio per 1,000 of Population	Number	Ratio per 1,000 of Population
1913	2,767,000	19,250	6.96	11,897	4.30
1914	2,770,000	22,777	8.22	14,801	5.34
1915	2,788,000	20,337	7.29	12,663	4.54
1916	2,728,000	16,100	5.90	9,364	3.43
1917	2,750,000	12,445	4.53	7,867	2.86
1918	2,769,000	13,242	4.78	7,874	2.84
1919	2,821,000	13,096	4.64	7,904	2.80
1920	2,849,000	14,756	5.18	8,643	3.03
1921	2,934,000	16,800	5.72	9,790	3.34
1922	3,101,000	14,800	4.77	9,312	3.00
1923	3,035,000	13,995	4.61	8,036	2.65
1924	3,075,000	15,879	5.16	8,834	2.87
1925	3,115,000	18,023	5.79	11,306	3.63
1926	3,151,000	18,033	5.72	11,371	3.61
1927	3,176,000	20,578	6.48	13,927	4.39
1928	3,241,000	23,786	7.34	16,358	5.05
1929	3,285,000	25,980	7.91	17,626	5.37
1930	3,366,000	29,126	8.65	21,421	6.36
1931	3,432,000	26,358	7.68	18,127	5.28
1932	3,479,000	25,235	7.25	15,804	4.54
1933	3,510,000	22,484	6.41	14,538	4.14
1934	3,540,000	20,916	5.91	13,509	3.82
Year Ending March 31st					
1936	3,690,000	24,053	6.52	16,356	4.43
1937	3,711,000	27,592	7.43	20,618	5.56
1938	3,731,000	30,345	8.13	23,649	6.34
1939	3,750,000	34,914	9.31	27,926	7.45
1940	3,755,000	33,075	8.81	26,543	7.07
1941	3,757,000	30,875	8.22	25,627	6.82
1942	3,760,000	27,225	7.24	19,652	5.23
1943	3,790,000	25,411	6.70	18,551	4.89
1944	3,800,000	25,975	6.84	19,159	5.04
1945	3,815,000	26,299	6.89	19,132	5.01
1946	4,101,000	29,409	7.17	21,614	5.27
1947	4,189,000	32,541	7.77	25,355	6.05
1948	4,297,000	36,598	8.52	30,613	7.12
1949	4,411,000	39,429	8.94	33,627	7.62
1950	4,512,000	43,622	9.67	37,607	8.33
1951	4,597,000	46,858	10.19	40,743	8.86
1952	4,766,000	46,143	9.68	40,486	8.49

Note.—The Fiscal Year was changed in 1935 to end March 31.

A glance at this table shows that in that period of time there have been broad increases and decreases each through several years. The last large increase commenced about the end of the last great war and continued into 1951. Then, this last year, there was a small decrease. Only time will prove whether this is an interim decrease or the beginning of another substantial decrease through some years. In the meantime, it might be taken as a hopeful sign that the peak has been passed.

It is observed that the statistics for this past year reveal some increases in convictions for crimes against the Person and against Property, chiefly for assaults and thefts but that in number, these are more than offset by a decrease in crimes against Public Order and Peace, mainly in liquor offences.

At the end of December my predecessor, Mr. C. F. Neelands, retired from this position. During a full thirty-seven years of devoted service, Mr. Neelands was a leader in his chosen profession — a person whose knowledge and advanced thinking in all matters of penology have contributed immeasurably to the development of the modern methods of reformative training, presently employed in our institutions. His advice and counsel have been frequently sought and highly regarded by officials of other Provinces. He deeply appreciates the cooperation he received from staff and inmates during the years he was Deputy Minister and thus, his gratitude to them is being publicly expressed.

Yours sincerely,

G. Hedley Basher,
Deputy Minister

Major, The Honourable John W. Foote, V.C.,
Minister, Department of Reform Institutions.

Sir:

In previous years much space has been devoted to information on the implementation of the principles of the Ontario Plan — classification, education, vocational training, physical training and recreation, psychological services, staff school, etc. These continue to form the basis of the Department's system of institutional treatment which is directed towards developing of useful citizens out of those who have broken our laws.

This year has seen further progress in furnishings and programme at The Mercer Reformatory for Women, the inauguration of a clinic for the treatment of alcoholics at Mimico and the expansion of the province-wide plan to provide rehabilitation service for all needy prisoners from jails, reformatories and industrial farms upon discharge.

The placing of modern comfortable furniture in the lounge corridors of the women's reformatory has been greatly appreciated by those confined to that institution. Most of the new furnishings were made at the Guelph Reformatory.

A review of the educational programme of The Mercer was conducted by inspectors from the Department of Education and a recommendation was made to instal a complete Home Economics Unit to provide short courses in household management. The unit is now in the process of being built and consists of kitchen, dining-living room and home laundry. A large work-room adjacent to the academic classrooms has been devoted to the project. When complete, there will be a school with two classrooms, home economics department, rooms for arts and crafts in the one area.

Treatment of Alcoholics

On September 17, 1951, you presided at the opening of the Alex G. Brown Memorial Clinic at the Ontario Reformatory, Mimico. The clinic is for the treatment of alcoholic prisoners and is the first of its kind in America, as far as can be ascertained. The name perpetuates the memory of the late Superintendent of the Institution who gave so much of his time and energy to the promotion of the scheme, but who passed away suddenly before its opening. The prayer of dedication was given by the Reverend Dr. Geo. A. Little, and the ribbon was cut by Mrs. Brown, widow of the late Superintendent. A fitting eulogy to the work and character of the late Mr. Brown was given by The Deputy Minister of the Department, Mr. C. F. Neelands.

The Clinic received its first patients on September 18, 1951.

The planning of the unit is in accordance with the most advanced techniques available and included data obtained from the Yale University School of Alcohol Studies in which some of our staff received training. It has two psychiatric consultants (leaders in the field of alcohol-therapy), a psychologist, and three rehabilitation workers for post-discharge supervision. The building selected for the clinic was already on the property and has been remodelled into an attractive self-contained small hospital with dormitory accommodation for 30 patients. There is nothing to remind the men of prison. The furnishings are modern in every respect.

At first, patients requiring treatment were selected from the many alcoholics at the Mimico Reformatory. The Scheme has since been broadened to include needy persons from all institutions. When a man is considered suitable, he is transferred and becomes a patient at the clinic for the last 30 days of sentence.

It is too early to present success figures at this time. It is evident, however, that the number of out-patients who have maintained sobriety for varying periods since discharge, has resulted in a considerable increase in the earnings of those patients as well as the re-establishment of broken homes.

Psychological Services

During the past year eight psychologists and eight counsellors have been employed in our Institutions. Intelligence and Personality Tests, Mental Health Analysis, Occupational Interest Inventories, and tests to measure mechanical and musical ability are given to inmates on admission. These are very helpful in determining the most suitable type of training programme and the results are available for the guidance of employment boards and the Classification Committee.

Once reception procedure has been completed, the psychologist sits as a member of Classification and Employment Committees to interpret his findings and to assist in deciding the type of programme which will best meet the inmate's particular needs.

Small Industrial Farms

The Industrial Farm at Neys, established in 1947, was temporarily closed in July 1951, having for the time being served the purpose for which it was established, that being to relieve the congestion in the Port Arthur District Jail. A caretaker staff remains there for maintenance purposes only.

The Industrial Farms at Monteith, Burritt's Rapids (Rideau) and Burtch, continued to receive short term prisoners from local jails. At these institutions agriculture constitutes a large part of the work programme and many inmates receive practical training in land clearing and drainage, fencing, animal husbandry, etc. Other practical training is also provided in construction, carpentry work, plumbing, painting, road-making, landscaping, stationary engineering, laundry work, etc., as repairs and alterations to existing buildings are effected and the maintenance work of the institutions carried on.

Recreation consists of organized sports and games, both outdoor and indoor. Motion pictures are shown regularly and libraries provide a good variety of suitable reading material.

Religious services are held weekly by the Salvation Army, or by arrangement with local Ministerial Associations.

Health and Dental requirements of inmates are adequately taken care of by part-time physicians and dentists.

Rehabilitation work is carried on at each institution and at time of discharge inmates are given help towards obtaining work and other assistance where necessary.

A. R. Virgin,
Director of Reform Institutions

Major, The Honourable John W. Foote, V.C.,
Minister, Department of Reform Institutions.

Dear Sir:

During the year ending March 31st, 1952, the following inspections were made by Inspectors of our Department:

City and County Jails	112
District Jails	24
Reformatories	11
Industrial Farms	14
Training Schools	18
Refuges	6
Total	185

You will note that the number of inspections has been reduced as compared with the preceding year when a total of 240 inspections were made. This is due to the fact that during seven months of the year there were two Inspectors as compared with three during the year ending March 31st, 1951.

Forty-four investigations were conducted by our Inspectors and all institutions were again inspected by the Factory Inspection Branch, Department of Labour.

There were very few changes in senior staff of City, District and County Jails and these are listed below:

Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Kington, Jailer and Matron at Elgin County Jail, St. Thomas, resigned effective March 1st, 1952. They were replaced by Mr. and Mrs. R. W. McDonald.

On January 1st, 1952, Mr. C. Sanderson was transferred from the position of Jailer at the City of Toronto Jail to that of Superintendent at the Industrial Farm, Burwash. He was replaced at Toronto Jail by Mr. T. W. Brand.

On December 28th, 1951, Mr. E. S. Callaghan, Jailer at Welland County Jail, died and on January 1st, 1952, was replaced by Mr. W. F. Crouchley who for many years had been on the staff of this jail. Mrs. E. S. Callaghan remained on the staff as Matron until February 28th, 1952.

While the number of officers from City and County Jails attending training courses has been low, the results obtained have been very encouraging. It is gratifying to note the improved attitude of trained officers. Counselling and recreation programmes have been continued in many of our jails. The work of rehabilitation officers appears to be showing satisfactory results.

The convention of the District Sheriffs' Association was held at Bracebridge on August 23rd, 1951, and that of the Ontario Sheriffs' Association at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, on January 3rd, 1952. I represented our Department on both occasions. Problems of the Sheriffs concerning jails were discussed with, I believe, satisfactory results. Sheriffs as you know have many

duties apart from jail administration and the keen interest they take in our work is greatly appreciated.

Some overcrowding in jails and particularly in the larger centers has been noticeable, making it difficult to carry out our segregation policy. However, the additional space provided in our smaller Industrial Farms and the prompt transfer of prisoners by our Bailiffs helped considerably to relieve this condition. The appointment of a lady bailiff has been a decided asset.

THOS. M. GOURLAY,
Chief Inspector

TABLE No. 1

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS

April 1st, 1951 to March 31st, 1952

	Brampton	Guelph	Mimico	Burtch	Burwash	Monteith	Neys*	Rideau	Mercer	Total
Remaining in Custody, April 1st, 1951	135	857	440	118	706	121	35	127	122	2,661
Committed during the year	210	1,290	3,407	781	699	843	98	606	392	8,326
Admitted and transferred to O.R. Brampton	.....	210	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	210
Readmitted from Penitentiaries	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Readmitted from Jails and other Institutions	.....	77	4	4	35	.....	.....	.....	4	124
Parole Violators Readmitted	.....	42	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	11	67
Ticket-of-Leave Violators Readmitted	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Number in Custody During the Year	345	2,476	3,863	903	1,454	964	133	733	529	11,400
Discharged on expiration of Sentence	78	782	2,871	672	569	761	87	567	324	6,711
Discharged by Payment of Fines	1	7	409	27	21	29	9	5	40	548
Discharged by Remission of Sentence	2	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	24
Discharged by Order-in-Council	.....	3	15	7	.....	1	.....	2	7	35
Discharged by His Excellency the Governor-General	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Released by Parole Board	107	350	48	.....	92	.....	.....	.....	20	617
Released on Ticket-of-Leave	18	47	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1	2	71
Released on Bail	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3
Transferred to Hospital	.....	9	.....	.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	15
Transferred to Hospital for Mentally Ill	.....	4	14	.....	17	1	.....	.....	6	42
Transferred to other Institutions	13	226	7	16	18	2	17	4	1	304
Returned to Jails	1	31	14	13	75	.....	20	5	.....	159
Deported	.....	8	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	16
Released or Transferred for Other Reasons	2	40	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	47
Escaped and not Recaptured up to March 31, 1952	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Died while in Custody	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Total Number Discharged, Released, Died, etc.	222	1,531	3,386	737	807	798	133	584	402	8,600
Number Remaining in Custody, March 31, 1952	123	945	477	166	647	166	.....	149	127	2,800

* Industrial Farm, Neys, closed July, 1951.

TABLES No. 2 TO No. 9

SOCIAL CONDITIONS; EDUCATIONAL STATUS; HABITS AS TO THE USE OF INTOXICANTS AND DRUGS; NATIONALITIES; CRIMINAL HISTORY; OCCUPATIONS AND AGES OF PRISONERS COMMITTED TO ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS

	Brampton	Guelph	Mimico	Burtch	Burwash	Monteith	Neys	Rideau	Mercer	Total
2. Social Conditions										
Married	32	334	1,297	365	320	213	20	251	211	3,043
Single	178	944	1,857	353	354	616	73	337	120	4,832
Widowed	.....	6	212	42	13	14	4	13	37	341
Divorced	.....	6	41	21	12	.....	1	5	24	110
3. Educational Status										
Illiterate	.....	49	37	22	11	55	8	6	10	198
Elementary	111	844	2,465	499	533	626	72	413	248	5,811
High School	97	380	827	250	151	153	18	177	134	2,187
College or University	2	17	78	10	4	9	.....	10	.....	130
4. Habits as to Use of Intoxicants										
Abstainers	95	416	74	30	8	6	.....	35	.....	664
Temperate	110	760	343	225	273	64	5	184	69	2,033
Intemperate	5	114	2,990	526	418	773	93	387	323	5,629
5. Habits as to Use of Drugs										
Abstainers	210	1,290	3,384	758	684	843	96	603	381	8,249
Addicts	.....	.....	23	23	15	.....	2	3	11	77
6. Nationalities										
Canadian-born	203	1,196	2,611	636	631	682	69	550	303	6,881
English	5	28	207	45	19	6	3	12	15	340
Irish	.....	4	206	21	6	10	2	7	11	267
Scottish	.....	8	207	33	18	32	4	19	21	342
United States	.....	17	38	12	14	14	1	5	10	111
Other Countries	2	37	138	34	11	99	19	13	32	385
7. Criminal History										
First Time	143	362	6	27	7	316	1	88	87	1,037
Second Time	47	308	62	43	61	100	13	73	60	767
Third Time	17	184	58	37	64	77	5	76	28	546
More than Third Time	3	436	409	464	548	350	51	369	213	2,843
No Record Available	.....	.....	2,872	210	19	.....	28	.....	4	3,133
8. Occupation										
Agricultural	7	47	66	16	43	14	.....	25	.....	218
Commercial	15	169	403	54	225	89	16	79	45	1,095
Domestic	.....	.....	412	129	24	.....	6	61	188	820
Labourers	163	1,031	1,939	532	237	618	74	344	.....	4,938
Mechanics	18	.....	467	45	163	120	2	94	.....	909
Professional	.....	5	37	5	2	2	.....	2	2	55
No Occupation	7	38	83	.....	5	.....	.....	1	157	291
9. Ages of Prisoners										
Under 16 years	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	9
16–20 years, inclusive	152	738	2	27	1	36	.....	32	34	1,022
21–24 " "	55	251	145	79	143	79	6	70	46	874
25–29 " "	.....	107	268	102	205	132	9	95	51	969
30–34 " "	.....	63	334	88	126	85	8	72	53	829
35–39 " "	.....	42	363	92	79	87	17	64	64	808
40–44 " "	.....	32	503	112	63	111	13	62	51	947
45–49 " "	.....	27	469	100	39	96	21	45	37	834
50–54 " "	.....	12	543	80	23	87	14	69	22	850
55–59 " "	.....	9	340	44	9	56	7	66	15	546
60–64 " "	.....	2	180	27	5	44	3	12	9	282
65–69 " "	.....	4	183	21	5	22	.....	13	3	251
70 and over	.....	3	77	9	1	8	.....	6	1	105

TABLE No. 10

LENGTH OF SENTENCES RECEIVED BY PRISONERS COMMITTED TO ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS

	Brampton	Guelph	Mimico	Burtch	Burwash	Monteith	Neys	Rideau	Mercer	Total
10. Length of Sentences—										
Definite										
Under 30 Days						122				122
30 Days and Under 60			1,365	12		152	38	136	89	1,792
2 Months and Under 3		21	1,284	217		55	8	94	117	1,796
3 " " " 4		114	361	378	31	373	32	175	42	1,506
4 " " " 5		55	82	63	7	24	9	58	7	305
5 " " " 6	1	15	21	16	3	6		26		88
6 " " " 9	21	174	144	92	35	77	7	85	31	666
9 " " " 12	3	38	4	1	29	14	4	13	5	111
12 " " " 15	40	150	4	1	147	20		19	7	388
15 " " " 18	4	19			36				2	61
18 " " " 21	5	39	2		77				5	128
21 " " " 24	4	28	1	1	60					94
Other Definite Sentences	1	28			8				4	41
Total Definite Sentences	79	681	3,268	781	433	843	98	606	309	7,098
Indefinite										
3 Months to 6 Months	2	52	80						4	138
3 " " 9 "	2	10	4		1				1	18
3 " " 12 "	1	14								15
4 " " 6 "		17	11		1					29
4 " " 7 "	2	7	7		2					18
4 " " 8 "										
4 " " 10 "	1	1			2					4
4 " " 12 "	2	1								3
6 " " 8 "		2	4		3					9
6 " " 9 "	13	67	11		31				1	123
6 " " 10 "		1			4					5
6 " " 12 "	16	77	8		28				5	134
6 " " 15 "		3							1	4
6 " " 18 "	3	12			4					19
6 " " 24 "	1		1							2
9 " " 12 "	9	23	1		10				3	46
9 " " 15 "		7			3				5	15
9 " " 18 "	2	2								4
9 " " 24 "		1								1
12 " " 15 "	19	51	2		23				2	97
12 " " 18 "	12	75	3		32					122
12 " " 21 "		2			1					3
12 " " 24 "	10	18			14					42
18 " " 21 "	1	3			1					5
18 " " 24 "	6	13			16					35
18 " " 30 "	5	9	1		4					19
24 " " 30 "	2	3			7					12
24 " " 36 "	2	7			7					16
24 " " 48 "	2	3			5					10
Not exceeding 3 Months		1								1
" " 6 "		6	5						12	23
" " 12 "		42							7	49
" " 24 "		51	1						24	76
Other Indefinite Sentences	18	28			67				18	131
Total Indefinite Sentences	131	609	139		266				83	1,228
Total of All Sentences	210	1,290	3,407	781	699	843	98	606	392	8,326

TABLES No. 11 TO No. 13

NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO ESCAPED AND EVADED CAPTURE; NUMBER WHO ESCAPED AND WERE RECAPTURED; EMPLOYMENT OF PRISONERS, AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

	Brampton	Guelph	Mimico	Burtch	Burwash	Monteith	Neys	Rideau	Mercer	Total
11. Escapes										
Escaped and Evaded Capture	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Escaped and were Recaptured	9	21	4	.....	42	1	1	2	.....	80
12. Employment of Prisoners in the Institution during Year (Percentage)										
Clerical	.....	2.4	.8	.....	1.1	.....	1.2	2.9	.....	.....
General Maintenance	3.0	22.3	23.7	49.3	60.7	71.2	80.4	46.1	51.5	.....
Construction	5.0	.....	4.4	17.7	1.2	9.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sick	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	.7	1.4	1.1	1.5	3.3	.....
Bush Operations	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.7	.....	2.9	8.6	.....	.....
Academic and Vocational Training	89.0	15.0	6.1	.....	1.9	.....	.....	.....	2.8	.....
Industrial	.....	21.2	27.4	.....	6.2	.....	.....	.....	40.4	.....
Farm and Garden	2.0	10.7	10.1	8.7	15.9	13.1	.....	20.3	2.0	.....
Land and Road Improvement	.....	9.9	2.1	.....	7.1	.....	.....	5.1	.....	.....
Miscellaneous	.....	15.9	23.1	21.7	3.5	5.2	14.4	15.5	.....	.....
13. Number of Officers and Employees on March 31, 1952										
Superintendents	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
Assistant Superintendents	.....	2	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Bursars	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	7
Clerks, Stenographers, etc.	3	20	10	1	14	1	.....	2	6	57
Storekeepers	1	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	7
Captains	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Lieutenants	1	4	.....	1	3	1	.....	1	.....	11
Sergeants	4	5	5	3	6	2	1	4	.....	30
Corporals	4	8	4	2	5	3	.....	2	1	29
Guards	23	132	47	26	125	20	.....	24	3	400
Senior Matrons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4
Matrons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	29
Psychologists	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Counsellors	.....	2	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	7
Teachers	3	7	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	2	22
Trade Instructors	8	10	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	23
Physical Instructors	1	4	1	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1	13
Physicians	1	1	1	1	2	1	.....	1	1	9
Dentists	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	7
Nurses	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	3	6
Chefs, Cooks and Assistants	2	1	1	1	2	2	.....	1	1	11
Farmers, Gardeners and Assistants	.....	7	4	1	4	2	.....	1	1	20
Stationary Engineers, Firemen, etc	2	7	6	4	7	5	.....	3	6	40
Tradesmen and Mechanics	.....	8	2	.....	8	.....	1	1	1	21
Industrial Plant Managers and Shop Foremen	.....	9	12	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
All Other Employees	.....	1	6	.....	8	1	.....	.....	3	19
Totals	57	235	107	44	217	42	3	42	68	815

TABLE No. 14

OFFENCES FOR WHICH PRISONERS WERE COMMITTED DURING THE YEAR TO THE ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS

	Brampton	Guelph	Mimico	Burtch	Burwash	Monteith	Neys	Rideau	Mercer	Total
A. Crimes Against the Person										
Abduction	.....	3	1	.....	2	.....	.....	1	1	8
Abortion	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Assault, Common	1	4	9	26	4	3	.....	7	2	56
Assault, Felonious	5	48	47	1	12	26	1	12	2	154
Assaulting Peace Officer	.....	3	8	10	2	4	.....	3	.....	30
Attempted Suicide	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2
Carnal Knowledge	4	14	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	21
Cutting and Wounding and Attempting Same	.....	3	8	2	2	2	2	.....	4	23
Incest	2	3	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	8
Manslaughter	1	7	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Rape and Assault with Intent	3	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	7
Shooting with Intent	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	4
Totals	16	90	74	40	30	36	3	24	12	325
B. Crimes Against Property										
Arson and Incendiarism	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
Breaking and Entering	8	17	22	7	12	10	.....	18	.....	94
Breaking, Entering and Theft	32	176	29	11	47	26	2	27	3	353
Damage to Property	.....	2	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
False Pretences	4	55	31	15	63	15	1	15	15	214
Fraud	.....	5	4	6	13	2	.....	1	.....	31
Forgery	3	10	6	6	14	5	.....	5	12	61
Housebreaking	7	83	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	3	.....	115
Larceny, Theft and Attempted Theft	40	255	319	200	157	115	6	162	38	1,292
Receiving Stolen Goods	12	35	29	14	28	10	.....	6	4	138
Robbery	8	34	4	3	21	3	.....	5	5	83
Shopbreaking	15	62	2	3	54	.....	.....	3	.....	139
Taking without Owner's Consent	6	101	30	12	11	5	1	7	1	174
Theft of Cars	49	182	8	3	91	5	.....	8	1	347
Trespass	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2
Unlawful Possession of Gold Ore	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	5
Totals	184	1,021	493	284	533	198	10	262	79	3,064

TABLE No. 14 (Cont'd)

	Brampton	Guelph	Mimico	Burtch	Burwash	Monteith	Neys	Rideau	Mercer	Total
C. Crimes Against Public Morals and Decency										
Bigamy	1	4	4	.....	5	.....	.....	2	3	19
Breach of Children's Protection Act	.....	.....	1	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	18
Breach of Deserted Wives' and Children's Maintenance Act	.....	.....	3	10	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	15
Breach of Venereal Disease Prevention Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Buggery	.....	5	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	10
Indecent Assault	2	29	11	3	14	2	.....	6	.....	67
Indecent Exposure or Other Indecent Act	.....	15	9	6	9	3	.....	4	3	49
Inmates and Frequenters of Houses of Ill-fame	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2
Juvenile Delinquency	2	16	12	7	6	3	1	3	1	51
Keeping Houses of Ill-fame	.....	2	5	.....	1	4	1	.....	9	22
Non-support	.....	8	19	8	5	13	.....	8	.....	61
Perjury	1	.....	1	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	6
Prostitution	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13
Seduction	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	6	79	66	51	44	28	2	23	35	334
D. Crimes Against Public Order and Peace										
Breach of By-laws	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Breach of Excise Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2
Breach of Highway Traffic Act	1	.....	10	9	3	6	.....	6	.....	35
Breach of Indian Act	.....	1	.....	3	1	1	1	1	.....	8
Breach of Industrial Refuges Act	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	9
Breach of Liquor Control Act	.....	9	2,457	237	30	104	16	255	202	3,310
Breach of Narcotic Drug Act	.....	2	2	.....	23	2	2	.....	9	40
Breach of Railway Act	.....	2	84	.....	4	2	.....	.....	.....	92
Breach of Recognizance	.....	1	1	.....	1	5	.....	1	.....	9
Carrying Unlawful Weapons	1	11	5	2	4	3	.....	3	.....	29
Conspiracy	.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
Creating Disturbance	.....	.....	2	5	.....	13	8	3	1	32
Dangerous, Reckless, Careless Driving	2	14	8	6	3	1	.....	3	2	39
Drunk and Disorderly	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	334	46	.....	.....	383
Drunk Driving	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	46	.....	3	.....	52
Escaping from Prison	.....	2	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	1	8
Gambling	.....	3	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20
Incorrigibility	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12
Obstructing an Officer	.....	2	.....	2	1	3	2	2	.....	12
Vagrancy	.....	11	164	124	7	47	4	9	29	395
Totals	4	61	2,749	398	84	568	79	287	265	4,495
E. Other Offences not Enumerated Above	.....	39	25	8	8	13	4	10	1	108
GRAND TOTALS — A, B, C, D and E	210	1,290	3,407	781	699	843	98	606	392	8,326

ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE, REVENUE, AND NET PER DIEM COSTS—For Fiscal Years ending March 31st, 1951 and March 31st, 1952

	ONTARIO REFORMATORY GUELPH		ONTARIO REFORMATORY MIMICO		ONTARIO REFORMATORY BRAMPTON		MERCER REFORMATORY TORONTO		INDUSTRIAL FARM BURWASH	
	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52
Total Days' Residence of Inmates	321,919	314,827	159,872	161,108	50,009	48,163	45,976	47,442	253,616	243,295
Average Number of Inmates	881.9	860.1	438	440	137	131.5	126	129.6	694.8	664.7
EXPENDITURE										
Salaries	433,296.42	436,682.11	155,085.87	181,849.72	107,669.33	114,275.80	133,954.10	137,820.48	391,019.41	410,471.88
General Maintenance	471,945.63	498,453.20	239,998.98	294,616.84	120,604.96	127,951.05	82,087.90	89,920.15	599,987.73	664,695.63
Repairs to Buildings	33,041.90	42,231.67	12,990.90	36,736.89	11,638.53	17,992.24	7,864.27	14,868.31	62,687.26	69,106.12
Industrial Operations	1,505,389.89	1,755,526.62	89,998.75	91,054.20	.....	.....	234,648.02	220,615.62	117,826.96	156,854.25
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,443,673.84	2,732,893.60	498,083.50	604,257.65	239,912.82	260,219.09	458,554.29	463,224.56	1,171,521.36	1,301,127.88
Increase in Inventories — Deduct	79,414.64	87,068.81	8,896.10	.....	.....	.....	19,220.72	.....	56,687.96	8,542.55
Decrease in Inventories — Add	.....	.....	.....	11,145.97	1,642.60	3,305.63	.....	25,950.49	.....	.....
TOTAL COST	2,364,259.20	2,645,824.79	489,187.40	615,403.62	241,555.42	263,524.72	439,333.57	489,175.05	1,114,833.40	1,292,585.33
REVENUE										
Perquisites	12,503.39	17,467.45	4,440.16	4,408.23	9,511.97	9,810.63	8,136.77	7,854.16	40,420.82	37,026.20
Custodial Sales	99,939.83	96,239.30	41,545.44	40,419.32	3,521.69	6,976.25	15,482.66	11,285.98	129,318.90	65,714.16
Industrial Sales	1,500,740.50	1,689,045.16	103,474.77	88,437.38	.....	.....	227,818.66	248,911.52	99,565.81	187,655.69
Maintenance Recovery	5,219.25	7,305.30	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL RECEIPTS	1,618,402.97	1,810,057.21	149,460.37	133,264.93	13,033.66	16,786.88	251,438.09	268,051.66	269,305.53	290,396.05
Increase in Accounts Receivable — Add	6,497.16	20,809.47	.....	12,201.08	506.93	4,516.54	1,587.45	15,524.52	.....	9,425.87
Decrease in Accounts Receivable — Deduct	.....	.....	997.07	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,772.60	.....
TOTAL REVENUE VALUE	1,624,900.13	1,830,866.68	148,463.30	145,466.01	13,540.59	21,303.42	253,025.54	283,576.18	266,532.93	299,821.92
NET COST	739,359.07	814,958.11	340,724.10	469,937.61	228,014.83	242,221.30	186,308.03	205,598.87	848,300.47	992,763.41
Total Cost per Capita per Diem	7.3442	8.4040	3.0598	3.8198	4.8302	5.4715	9.5557	10.3110	4.3957	5.3128
Total Revenue Value per Capita per Diem	5.0475	5.8154	.9286	.9029	.2707	.4423	5.5034	5.9773	1.0509	1.2323
NET COST PER CAPITA PER DIEM	2.2967	2.5886	2.1312	2.9169	4.5595	5.0292	4.0523	4.3337	3.3448	4.0805

	INDUSTRIAL FARM MONTEITH		INDUSTRIAL FARM NEYS		RIDEAU INDUSTRIAL FARM		BURTCH INDUSTRIAL FARM	
	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '52
Total Days' Residence of Inmates	46,619	52,132	17,386	5,334	47,057	42,857	46,066	53,314
Average Number of Inmates	127.7	142.4	47.6	43.7	128.9	117	126.2	145.7
EXPENDITURE								
Salaries	71,009.00	77,402.32	50,535.83	24,415.22	70,443.39	76,832.39	70,061.14	76,684.94
General Maintenance	115,973.92	134,210.12	73,019.51	29,384.70	100,627.45	80,260.31	97,740.69	112,107.94
Repairs to Buildings	6,240.21	8,976.47	11,262.22	6,117.18	2,511.94	3,999.44	4,485.64	3,472.75
Industrial Operations	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	193,223.13	220,588.91	134,817.56	59,917.10	173,582.78	161,092.14	172,287.47	192,265.63
Increase in Inventories — Deduct	.....	1,939.20	950.41	.....	15,352.67	.....	5,922.52	2,316.20
Decrease in Inventories — Add	3,071.94	.....	.....	3,800.33	.....	5,478.45	.....	.....
TOTAL COST	196,295.07	218,649.71	133,867.15	63,717.43	158,230.11	166,570.59	166,364.95	189,949.43
REVENUE								
Perquisites	5,720.29	6,304.38	5,272.67	1,943.59	4,182.18	3,908.28	3,061.45	2,419.38
Custodial Sales	8,710.60	11,057.60	10,073.81	5,928.44	10,911.97	10,614.54	8,304.56	12,324.09
Industrial Sales	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maintenance Recovery	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL RECEIPTS	14,430.89	17,361.98	15,346.48	7,872.03	15,094.15	14,522.82	11,366.01	14,743.47
Increase in Accounts Receivable — Add	187.04	147.35	.....	284.48	106.50	.....	.....	275.80
Decrease in Accounts Receivable — Deduct	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	106.50	16.65	.....
TOTAL REVENUE VALUE	14,617.93	17,509.33	15,346.48	8,156.51	15,200.65	14,416.32	11,349.36	15,019.27
NET COST	181,677.14	201,140.38	118,520.67	55,560.92	143,029.46	152,154.27	155,015.59	174,930.16
Total Cost per Capita per Diem	4.2106	4.1941	7.6997	1.1945	3.3625	3.8866	3.6114	3.5628
Total Revenue Value per Capita per Diem	.3136	.3359	.8827	.1529	.3230	.3364	.2463	.2817
NET COST PER CAPITA PER DIEM	3.8970	3.8582	6.8170	1.0416	3.0395	3.5502	3.3651	3.2811

THE ONTARIO REFORMATORY, BRAMPTON

Brampton is an open institution where the inmates are referred to as "Students." Each man must make up his own mind as to whether or not he will remain here. The very act of overcoming a temptation to escape constitutes a valuable moral victory. Every student at Brampton will be forced to make this important decision, day after day, and on his own. These moral victories constitute a bulwark of strength in our treatment programme.

The Ontario Reformatory, Brampton, was created to provide opportunities for young men to prepare themselves for reinstatement into society. Men are selected for training at Brampton because the officials of the Department of Reform Institutions believe the training and treatment men receive in prison will determine to a large degree their success or failure upon release. That this viewpoint is justified is attested to time and time again by the number of appreciative letters received by members of the staff and the numerous young men who come back to the "School" for a visit just to let the staff know that they are doing well.

When it is realized that all the young men who come to this Institution are returned to society, it is important that the programme be judged in terms of how it will affect rehabilitation. These are healthy young men, intelligent, and for the most part, motivated towards making a success in life. Society is only protected in so far as we can influence these lads to refrain from committing further crimes. If we can teach a man a trade we are helping him to live purposely; if he accepts the necessity of disciplining himself so that others will not fear him; if he appreciates that it is a privilege to live in a democracy and in order to enjoy that privilege he must accept responsibility, then it may be said that our programme is at least developing in the right direction.

The age range at Brampton is 16–25 years. Because of a difference in interest and activity, the population is divided into groups according to age. The older lads are interested in quieter and more serious pursuits during leisure hours. Thirty-two students live in each of the five dormitories which are referred to as "Halls." In addition to sleeping and washing facilities, each Hall has its own lounge attractively furnished with tables and chairs made in the Institution. Between every second bed is a double locker made by the Sheet Metal Workers. During the evenings, after meals and on week-ends, when the students are not in the gymnasium or on the playing field, they read books borrowed from the library, play chess and checkers, study or listen to the radio. Seasonal sport leagues are based on inter-hall competition and shields of our own manufacture are hung in the lounges of the winning Halls. A healthy and co-operative spirit prevails. In order to provide leadership for these Halls, groups of staff have been assigned whose responsibilities extend beyond custody and embrace coaching and counselling.

The trade training programme continues to play a major role in readying students for rehabilitation. Given a reasonable length of time, sufficient aptitude and good motivation our trade instructors can give these lads a significant start in Welding, Machine Shop, Painting, Woodworking, Construction, Cooking, Radio and Sheet Metal. As in other years, some lads have realized the value of such training to the extent that they have voluntarily forfeited an opportunity for parole.

While training on the job considerable maintenance work and manufacture of useful articles has been accomplished by all shops. The Welders have constructed steel showers and cells for the Sault Ste. Marie jail, as well as a huge smoke stack for the Reformatory at Mimico. The Welders, Machinists and Painters co-operated in manufacturing chairs for eight different institutions. Counters, lockers, eavestroughing, garbage cans and feeders were made by the Sheet Metal workers. The Radio Class constructed and repaired radios and P.A. systems for our own and other institutions. In addition to cabinets, repairs, partitioning for Brampton, the Woodworking group made a lectern for the Staff Training School at Guelph and bedside tables for the girls at Galt. The Construction Class was always busy maintaining and altering the buildings here.

Not all students are sufficiently motivated to work conscientiously at their chosen trade and the Instructors have displayed patience and skill in such situations. Good work habits are essential, and many lads have profited by patient counselling and encouragement from our Trade Instructors.

During the year, 27 students fulfilled Grade VIII requirements and 18 of these obtained honour standing. When lads are transferred from Guelph they are tested on Mathematics examination, timed and graded in such a manner as to indicate their present proficiency. A significant story is indicated in the results over the past three years.

TABLE 1

RESULTS OF STANDARD MATHEMATICAL TEST GIVEN TO ALL BRAMPTON STUDENTS UPON ADMISSION AND PRIOR TO DISCHARGE

	Sept. 1/49–Mar. 31/50	Apr. 1/50–Mar. 31/51	Apr. 1/51–Mar. 31/52
Average Mark Upon Admission	32%	35%	41%
Average Mark Upon Discharge	66%	74%	77%

In December 1951 we obtained the services of a full-time Music Instructor. His influence has enhanced our programme and provided opportunities for students to make a beginning on training that can be continued upon discharge and which should help provide useful activity during leisure hours. In February, some forty students and staff presented a Minstrel Show under his direction. The Toronto Men Teachers' Choir, and talented soloists have unselfishly given of their time and talent. Music forms a part of the everyday programme at Brampton and over sixty students are studying vocal, piano, guitar and any other instrument they can have sent from home.

The Recreation Programme has included hobbies, stunt nights, television and radio programmes. Team sports in season have provided keen competition. Our Basketball team was again entered in the Brampton Town League with all games being played in our own gymnasium. Town teams also visited the Institution for match games in basketball. This was a particularly good year for hockey and towards the close of the season, some keen and expert play was witnessed.

Interested visitors came from near and far and encouraging indeed were their comments to students and staff.

W. J. Eastaugh,

Superintendent

THE ONTARIO REFORMATORY, GUELPH

Some five years have passed since the inauguration of the Ontario Plan for the reclamation of the offender and during this period there has been a gradual development of our Institutional programme in its main phases of religion, education, recreation, trade training and industrial production. We feel that we have here the facilities and the staff to effectively train the offender for a successful rehabilitation but to accomplish this aim it is necessary to have the full co-operation of the inmates concerned. Statistics provided in the main body of this report will show that numerous inmates are willing and anxious to fit themselves for their return to a normal life and we are of the opinion that our efforts are not being wasted.

As in the past few years, many groups have been conducted through the Institution and this increased interest on the part of the citizens and officials of both our own and other countries is very gratifying as it indicates to us that our programme and its accomplishments are being closely watched not only by agencies and Institutions concerned with the reform of the offender but also by the ordinary citizen.

Reception Wing

Segregation of inmates in a reception wing occurs immediately on their arrival at the Institution, where a study is made of their cases and their reaction to custody. Documentation in the form of a complete medical and mental report is completed and after individual interviews with the Psychologist, who provides a psychological report, and the Assistant Superintendent, the inmate appears before a Classification Committee which has, in addition to the documents listed above, reports from the sentencing Magistrate, the former schools and church attended and other reliable sources of pertinent information. The officer in charge of the Reception Wing also submits an individual report on each man.

Classification Committee

The basic purpose of this Committee is to select from the Reception Wing those inmates who apparently are best fitted for that phase of the Ontario Plan as practiced at the Ontario Reformatory at Brampton. These inmates must have the ability to absorb mechanical and academic instruction, be willing and anxious to receive such an opportunity and, of course, cannot be considered custodial risks.

The Committee, composed of the Medical Officer, the Chief Psychologist and the Superintendents of the Reformatories at Brampton, Mimico, and Guelph, met twenty-seven times during the year. At these meetings 875 inmates were interviewed and 210 of these were considered suitable for transfer to the Brampton Institution.

Employment Committee

This committee meets as often as is necessary but usually twice weekly. Its aim is to assign each inmate to trade training, academic school or productive employment during his stay at the Institution. The complete records of the inmate are readily available and the assignments are made as near as possible in keeping with the inmate's behaviour, attitude, willingness to learn and employment available for him on release. All initial placements, as well as changes in employment, are made by this Committee, which consists of an Assistant Superintendent, an Institution Psychologist, the Senior Custodial Officer, the School Principal and the Employment Liaison Officer. During the year 1,387 of these interviews were for first assignment, 1,461 were for normal progressive changes of employment and 563 were interviewed but no change of employment was authorized.

Training

Training in a reformatory in reality embodies every phase of Institutional life and this is indeed true in our institution as every activity has as its aim the constructive training of the offender.

Our academic school had a total voluntary enrolment of 414 during the year, the grades taught ranging from one to thirteen. Grades eleven, twelve, and thirteen were supervised by a teacher but the lessons were provided by the Correspondence Branch of the Department of Education. This system has proven very useful as it enables the inmate to continue his studies on release from the institution. In conjunction with our academic classes we also have a craft class for those requiring a special programme. Sixty-five attended these classes during the year and received basic training in wood working, rubber moulding, wood carving, Keene cement and plaster casting, rug making, clay modelling, needle punch work, art metal work in copper, block printing and oil painting.

Our school department also conducts a different class on each of five nights during the week. These classes consist of Clerical, Music, Advanced Mathematics, Guidance, Art and Drafting. The total enrolment of 338 consisted of 65 in Clerical, 43 in Art, 73 in Music, 70 in Advanced Mathematics, 68 in Guidance and 19 Drafting.

The Institutional Library consisting of 6,233 assorted volumes of fiction and non-fiction is under the supervision of the Senior Teacher.

Those with sufficient academic education and the necessary aptitude have the opportunity of receiving training in machine shop work, motor mechanics, plumbing, carpentry, bricklaying, painting and decorating, sheet metal work, tailoring, upholstering, cabinet making, stationary engineering and cooking. Over 300 inmates received this training and, where applicable, are registered with the Department of Labour in these trades. Our training for semi-skilled employment includes laundry practice, cleaning and pressing, canning and preserving, shoe repairing, spinning and weaving, power machine operation, meat packing, dairying, building construction and repairs.

Physical and recreational training with league competition in basketball, ice hockey, softball, soccer, volleyball, touch football, and borden ball has proven interesting. Teams from the surrounding area have visited the Institution and the resulting games have created much interest.

Religious Services

Each Sunday there are five religious services held with Bible Study classes and discussion groups meeting during the week. A full-time chaplain and a part-time chaplain are present to advise the inmates on domestic and religious matters.

The Reverend "Bob" Munro again held inspirational meetings from February 11th, 1952 to March 1st, 1952. These meetings were very well attended, the average attendance being well over 100.

All members of the staff and inmate body were saddened at the sudden death on December 11th, 1951, of Major Mundy, the Salvation Army Chaplain, who, through his unceasing efforts, had won a place of high esteem in the minds of those with whom he came in contact.

Industries

The industrial output during the year represented $1,689,045.16 — an increase of $188,304.66 over the previous year. With the exception of the Machine Shop all industries showed an increase over the previous year. In our Woollen Mill, 4,464 white blankets, 2,116 grey blankets, 32,552 pair of grey socks and 2,470 yards of cloth for inmates' winter coats were produced. These articles represented a value of some $96,000. In our Cannery, jams, jellies, marmalades and various fruits were canned, the total value of the output being $150,884.28. Articles to the value of $176,873.62 were made in the Tailor Shop. Planing Mill products were valued at $27,094.69 and at our Abattoir, 5,533 head of livestock were slaughtered and although this is a decrease of 147 head over the previous year the weight showed an increase of 4,545 lbs. This, along with the increase of the price in meat, increased the Abattoir's output by some $179,290.00, the total value of the products being $1,139,502.40.

Trade training in both skilled and semi-skilled trades is closely allied with the industries as this production cannot take place without the inmate learning machine operating, and various trade practices in the various shops. These skills are not only useful to the inmate on his discharge but as his knowledge increases they are also of great use in our Institution, especially in such shops as the Machine Shop, Planing Mill and Carpentry Class. All of our trade training classes are used to some extent in institutional maintenance and the excellence of their work is shown on our new hospital currently under construction. Much of the work in this hospital has been done by these inmates learning the various trades.

Agriculture

The value of field and garden crops, milk production and hogs sold to the Abattoir was $111,857.10. This represented an increase of some $7,900.00. During the year a new and modern piggery was constructed and is now in use. A great deal of the work in this building was done by trade training classes in the Institution.

G. Wright,

Superintendent

ONTARIO REFORMATORY, GUELPH—MEDICAL REPORT

For Year ending March 31, 1952

Physical Examination of New Men	Mental Examination	Number on Sick Parade	Number Admitted to Hospital	Number of Days in Hospital	Average Number of Days Lost
1,569	91	7,881	468	5,431	11.6

Number of Blood Tests Taken	Number found to have V.D.S.	Number found to have V.D.G.
1,672	10	5

Inmates Transferred to Outside General Hospitals

Tonsillectomy	2	Miscellaneous Surgical Treatments	5
Herniotomy	4	Medical Illnesses	4
Appendectomy	7		
Total	22		

Inmates Transferred to Mental Hospitals—7
Returned to Institution, Recovered—3

Record of Tuberculous Patients

Total Number Treated	Transferred to Sanatoria	Returned from Sanatoria	Discharged Home
23	9	....	11

T.B. X-Ray Survey

Total Number X-rayed	1,099
No evidence of Disease or Abnormality	1,069 or 97.3%
Pulmonary Tuberculosis	9 or .8%
Other Diseases and Abnormalities	21 or 1.9%

X-Ray Service

Chest Examinations	50
Examination of Skeletal System	79
Gastro Intestinal Tract	8
Dental Examinations	2
Eye for Foreign Body	1

Dental Treatments

Number of Patients at Clinic	1,176	Fillings	138
Examinations only	317	Dentures repaired	14
Patients treated	655	Other treatments	55
Extractions	503	Miscellaneous work	66
Anaesthetics	416		

ONTARIO REFORMATORY, MIMICO

The Ontario Reformatory, Mimico, continued to carry out its functions this year as in previous years in caring for the short term recidivist over twenty-one years of age. The number of inmates in custody during the year was 3,863, the largest in the history of the Institution. A great number of these men are over 55 years of age. Many of them are homeless and the majority have been committed for Breach of the Liquor Control Act, Vagrancy or Trespassing. Some are broken down in health, others too old and physically unfit to carry out any duties. The Employment Committee interviews the men the day following their admittance and assigns them to work in keeping with their physical and mental ability.

The Alex. G. Brown Memorial Clinic

A recent survey showed that 63% of the population of the Institution were committed for Breach of the Liquor Control Act. Many of these men are suffering from alcohol addiction. Our Department saw the need for an approach to cope with the disease of alcoholism. Early in the year a programme was launched and carefully planned.

Located on the Institution property was a large brick building which was formerly the Beverly Jones Cottage of the old Victoria Industrial School for Boys. This building was completely remodelled and converted into a Clinic, which was officially opened on September 17th, 1951. It was named The Alex. G. Brown Memorial Clinic in tribute to the late Alex. G. Brown, who was Superintendent of the Institution until his untimely passing in August.

The Clinic is a two storey building. The first floor contains three offices, a reception room, and a recreation room. The second floor has two large dormitories each accommodating 15 men, and a quiet room for meditation and prayer. The kitchen and dining-room facilities are in the basement.

The staff of the Clinic includes a Psychologist, a consultant Psychiatrist, a consultant Medical Doctor who is a specialist in the treatment of alcoholics, three Rehabilitation Officers, a Stenographer and a Chaplain.

Treatment is on a voluntary basis, therefore all men admitted to the Clinic must request it. A Selection Committee composed of the Superintendent, Psychologist and the Medical Officer of the Institution meet weekly to screen all those who have applied for treatment. Once selected they are transferred to the Clinic for the last 30 days of their sentence. They are known as patients while undergoing treatment.

The treatment is simple and direct. Lectures on mental hygiene, the progressive stages in the development of alcoholism, the psychological, psychiatric and social aspects of the alcoholic are received by the patient.

Films on the following subjects are shown:

"Alcohol in the Human Body"
"I Am An Alcoholic"
"Problem Drinkers"

Individual and group therapy form an essential part of the programme. In addition, the antabuse drug is used in the treatment. The use of antabuse is to discourage the taking of alcohol after discharge from the Clinic. Once a drink of alcohol is taken while the body is fortified with antabuse, a violent reaction takes place and the patient becomes violently ill.

The Rehabilitation Officers seek employment and, if necessary, locate suitable living accommodation for the patients on discharge. They continue to supervise the patients for many months after their release. They counsel them and encourage them to continue sobriety until they feel they have gained sufficient confidence to lead a more independent and secure life.

Results of the discharged patients are most gratifying. Recently men are being transferred from other Institutions throughout the Province to Mimico to receive treatment at the Clinic.

Industries

The Institution endeavoured to keep apace with the Ontario Plan in its reformative programme. Inmates are placed in employment in our industries, whereby they may gain some useful and worth while knowledge which would be of assistance to them on discharge. The three main industries in the Institution which employ most of the inmates are the brick and tile plant, agriculture and the slipper manufacture.

The brick and tile industry employs the majority of the inmates. The raw material for the industry is clay and shale procured from an open pit. The Mill where the processing is carried out is one of the most modern in this industry in Canada. There are 10 kilns of varying sizes where the burning is done. The output for the industry this year is as follows:

Common Brick	1,349,600
Tapestry Brick	75,200
Kiln Floor Brick	19,500
Kiln Blocks	2,500
Structural Tile	325,912
Floor Tile	50,000
Soffit Tile	72,200
Agricultural Tile	6,500
Internal and External Angles	10,460

A man may become quite skilled in one or more of the operations in this industry and hence be able to secure employment in this field upon his discharge from the Institution. The Mill is equipped with a modern machine shop. This shop effects all repairs not only for the mill but for the Institution. There are 8 to 10 inmates employed in this shop, some who are well advanced in this trade, others who are under instruction.

Slippers are sold to other Institutions in the Department. There are 12 to 15 inmates employed in this industry. Shoe repair work is also carried out in this shop. The longer term inmates are employed in this industry and some become quite skilled in the work by the time they are discharged. Production amounted to 2,807 pairs of slippers during the year.

Agriculture

Five branches of this industry are carried on here, namely dairying, hog raising, poultry farming, grain growing and gardening.

Dairying:

The well-bred and high production dairy herd, which has been built up over the years continued to keep up its record. A milking machine was purchased this year and this has eliminated many problems which existed when the milking was done by hand. It was difficult to find good hand milkers and with the short term inmates the changing of milkers was definitely detrimental to the animals and to milk production.

Hog Raising:

The swine herd produced very good results this year. 333 pigs were shipped to the Abattoir at Guelph Reformatory and the grades received were well above average. 263 or 79% graded "A."

Poultry Raising:

The results from this branch of the industry were very satisfactory. 1,802 chickens were sold and 15,138 dozens of eggs produced.

Grain Growing:

Hay, grain and corn crops were good. The yield per acre in each being well above average.

Gardening:

The garden crops were average and we were able to supply our kitchen requirements for most of the year.

Construction

Early in the year excavating started for the erection of a Superintendent's residence. The house of solid brick construction is located on Kipling Avenue. It was constructed by inmate labour under the supervision of skilled tradesmen on our staff. It was ready for occupancy on March 4th, 1952.

Recreation

The recreational programme was well organized and conducted throughout the year. During the summer months a softball league was formed among the younger men. An All Star team played several games with visiting teams. These games were played with much enthusiasm and excellent sportsmanship was displayed by the men. The winter programme is somewhat hampered due to lack of facilities. However, tournaments in bridge, euchre, cribbage and checkers were conducted. Movies were held weekly throughout the year.

Religious Services

Three church services were held each Sunday, two Protestant services and one Roman Catholic service. The Salvation Army services each Sunday morning were well attended. The Gideons held their service in the afternoon and also their weekly Bible Class each Thursday. Reverend Father McGrath conducted the devotions for the Roman Catholic personnel. Reverend Bob Munro held a week's mission in December. The Reverend "Bob's" meetings were well attended. His sincerity of purpose, his interesting talks, together

with his jovial personality leave their mark on those men who attend his meetings.

Alcoholics Anonymous

Three to four members of the Sunnyside group of this organization visited the Institution weekly. These men who give up their time to hold meetings at the Institution are to be commended for their earnestness, and deep personal interest in the future welfare of the Inmates of the Institution. Some men on discharge affiliate with A.A. groups located in the community in which they live and with the assistance of members of the organization continue to maintain sobriety.

Rehabilitation

The establishment of a Rehabilitation Staff at the main Institution has been a very forward step. All inmates are interviewed upon arrival by one of the Officers. Where necessary, employment is procured and in some cases board and lodging arranged. Counselling, letter writing, liaison work with the former employer, reconciliation with the wife or other members of the family, obtaining clothing and job placement make up the work of the Rehabilitation Officer.

Medical and Dental

The Institution maintains a small hospital which is supervised by a trained male nurse. Our part-time Medical Officer spends three half-days per week at the Institution, as well as carrying out emergency calls. The following medical report shows the extent of the work:

Physical Examinations	1,373
Number on Sick Parade	10,799
Miscellaneous Treatments	4,040
Number of Blood Wasserman's	3,433
Number of Spinal Wasserman's	6
Number for Special Treatments — V.D.S.	72
Number of Bromosulphalein Liver Functional Tests	138
Inmates Transferred to Outside General Hospitals	19
X-ray Examinations	102
Number of Inmates Certified as Mentally Ill and Transferred to Mental Hospitals	15

A part-time Dentist visits the Institution Clinic two half-days per week. The following is the dental report:

Number of Inmates on Dental Parade	635
Number of Examinations	184
Number of Extractions	515
Local Anaesthetics	490
Fillings	166
Dentures Repaired	56
Dentures Supplied	19
Miscellaneous Treatments (Pyorrhea, etc.)	24

J. A. Graham,

Superintendent

THE ANDREW MERCER REFORMATORY, TORONTO

In presenting the report of the year's activities of this Institution during the past year, attention is directed to the expansion of the programme and the increased emphasis placed upon rehabilitation aspects. Many improvements have been made to modernize the interior of the building and to provide furnishings in keeping with those improvements. Systems of educational training have undergone review by inspectors of the Department of Education and plans are under way to embody the latest developments in equipment for home economics and arts and crafts.

Reception procedure is planned with a view to fitting the newly-admitted inmate into a training situation in which the time spent in custody may materially benefit her re-establishment upon release.

Training

Our trade training classes are continuing to give instruction in the operating of power machine, serger, button and buttonhole machine, and in garment cutting in our sewing factory. In the industrial laundry, girls are taught to operate washing machines, tumbler-dryer, extractor, mangle, pressing machine, hand irons, etc. Other popular vocations are dressmaking, hand-sewing, garment designing, weaving, gardening, interior decorating, painting, cooking including preparation of foods, salads, etc., waitress work and general housework. In January we started Nurses' Aid and Home Nursing courses, also a course in Hairdressing with hair cutting, beauty culture and manicuring.

Girls are given guidance, individual counselling and opportunity for educational improvement, the value of which is seen in the development of good behaviour, morale, and attitude.

Religious Services

The majority are grateful for the lessons, lectures and instruction in Christian doctrine and to these they give an absorbed attention. They are ready always to go to the Chapel and show a desire for the solace and comfort they obviously find in the Church. This helps them through critical moments. There is individual counselling and group therapy in Protestant and Roman Catholic faiths and, of course, the regular Sunday Services.

Alcoholics Anonymous

Good work is done by A.A. The regular Monday evening meetings are well attended, and due to the continued interest and efforts of this Group five of our girls (former alcoholics) are enjoying sobriety.

Academic and Vocational

Academic work is taught during the day while prominence is given to the other subjects in the evening. Academically, we have been teaching non-English groups, illiterates, and grades two to ten inclusive. Vocationally,

during the year we have taught Art, Crafts, Home Economics, Typing, Record Keeping, Shorthand and Business English.

Of the 392 admitted to the Institution during the year, 209 were registered in our school. Each month sees some additions and departures because of the rapidly changing population. In academic classes our average monthly attendance was 29, while 52 was the average in vocational and commercial enrolments. During the month of March with 41 registrations, each grade from 1 to 10 was represented. The largest classes were in grades six and seven. A number of inmates attend classes for a half of each school day.

Library

Reading habits were directed in the library which is well supplied with books from the Toronto Public Libraries. A member of their staff visits us twice a year. Our students have daily access to the library and it is gratifying to see that many enjoy non-fiction and poetry, and that excellent care is taken of the books.

Crafts

This programme, based on the individual needs, is being operated with the usual success, and much of the instruction is individual. One hundred and ninety-two girls have attended this year, and many of them took home attractive dresses or skirts made from their own materials. Some of the young mothers are learning to make their children's clothing. Girls attending day classes are taught sewing, darning, patching and the use of the machine and its attachments. In the evening clay modelling, shells, leather toy-making, needlecraft and felt work are popular.

Physical Education and Recreation

Participation is again the keyword in the Physical Education and Recreation Programme. Because of the wide range in this group emphasis is placed on recreational activities to provide interest and diversion for the older group as well as for the physically unfit. There has still been a lack of co-ordination in a large number and, in an attempt to rectify this, time was devoted to wand-drills done to music. Marching to music was another activity for this group. During the winter, various indoor leagues and games were formed. Floor-hockey was the focal point of interest in both groups. Badminton was THE game without a doubt, with more girls taking part than in any other game. Visitors were invited in to compete and our girls put up an excellent front. Volleyball is always popular, with noon hour recreation being devoted to it. A new championship was inaugurated — most basketball shots in three minutes. Our present champion has a score of 37. The indoor broad jump is also included in the competitions. The skipping ropes have been the most used equipment in the gymnasium, and they are used both indoors and out. Endurance and achievement tests were set up for the younger group and included calisthenics, wand-drills, dancing, tumbling and skipping.

Practically all inmates take part in the recreational activities. The big summer attraction is baseball. We have separate leagues and a House League. Tennis is popular among the younger group, and the older ones have croquet and ping-pong as well as practice in putting on the nine-hole putting-green

that was added last year. Horseshoes have appealed to many. Special programmes were planned for holidays.

The Mercer "Flash" news bulletin from the Recreation department continues its purpose in carrying the news to the individuals. It now is divided into three parts — past, present and future.

Entertainment

The Dramatic Club, working in co-operation with the Music Teacher, put on a very enjoyable and well-planned Christmas Concert. Movies are always popular and have been used as a medium for featuring classical and semi-classical music as well as for recreation. One night a month is devoted to euchre and bridge. During the season outside guests were invited to play with the inmates and it gave an excellent opportunity to develop and encourage some of the social graces. Outside associations seem to bring out the best in some of the girls.

Staff Training

The instituting of a staff training course has proved to be most successful, with the response, attention and enthusiastic support being even greater than anticipated. The lectures were very interesting and enlightening. The quality of our staff, with adequate training for their duties, is a prime factor in an effective treatment programme.

(Mrs.) J. T. Burrows
Superintendent

Medical Report, April 1, 1951—March 31, 1952:

Blood Tests	457
Lumbar Punctures	13
Penicillin Injections	141
Pelvic Examinations	587
Physicals	411
Mental Examinations	7
Chest X-rays	129
Other X-rays (Wrists)	2
Sick Parade (Doctor's)	308
Sick Parade (Nurses')	9,015

Venereal Disease Treated:

Syphilis	10
Gonorrhoea	29
Patients admitted to Mental Hospital	6
Patients admitted to General Hospital for Treatment	4
Patients admitted to Sanatorium	1
Births at Toronto General Hospital	14
Deaths at Toronto General Hospital	Premature Twins
Visits to Various Clinics	29

Dental Report, April 1, 1951—March 31, 1952:

Patients seen	819
Examinations only	332
Public Charge	487
Extractions	228
Local Anaesthetics	164
Fillings	72
Treatments	150
Prophylaxis	44
Dentures	18

INDUSTRIAL FARM, BURWASH

In the fulfillment of its purpose the Industrial Farm, Burwash, has made steady progress during the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1952; improvements have been recorded in its buildings, equipment, and essential services. Reformative policies and methods, adopted in previous years and proven through long experience, have been continued in practice. Corrective, rather than punitive motifs, and instructional methods have been increasingly emphasized in all phases of our work without loss of good order and discipline. The effectiveness of our effort is, however, difficult to gauge; for it is practically impossible to follow up those who are released from our custody. A few take the trouble to write or otherwise express their appreciation of the assistance given to them, materially and morally, but for the most part the only known result of our work is found in those who are returned as parole violators or repeaters in offense.

Psychological Counselling

Among the most direct methods of reformation, the efforts of the Psychologist and four Counsellors are aimed to be both analytical and curative. During the year we have been fortunate in acquiring also the services of a Psychiatric Consultant with gratifying results. Apart from the few cases of mental illness which are detected from time to time (which are always referred to the Ontario Hospitals for treatment), a large number of recidivists are found to be suffering from various kinds of psychological disorders not sufficiently acute to warrant hospitalization but still an impediment to healthy, happy citizenship. These men must not only be studied in an effort to ascertain the causes of their abnormality, but are offered friendly counsel to assist them in readjusting their attitudes and habits of living. All new arrivals — 700 being admitted during the year — are interviewed by the Psychologist and a Counsellor and standard intelligence tests are made. In addition, the Psychologist alone reports 650 personal interviews for Psychotherapy and special study, as well as several interviews of a general nature and the administration of various special tests totalling about 200. Many of these interviews extend to an hour or more in length.

Members of the Sudbury Clubs of Alcoholics Anonymous visited the Institution frequently during the winter months to conduct meetings for those inmates interested. The Reverend "Bob" Munro, held a one week evangelical mission for inmates in October which was met with impressive response.

Schooling and Training

The half-daily attendance at the academic school for inmates — all of whom at Burwash are adults and repeaters in offense — has remained steadily at 35 throughout the year, except during July and August; a total of 140 having passed through the school for longer or shorter terms. To the usual subjects in public and secondary levels this year were added Music Theory and First Aid Practice. Thirty-four inmates obtained their St. John's Ambulance Associ-

ation Certificates in first aid. Classes in sketching and painting were also inaugurated. Some inmates are permitted to have drawing materials, paints, drafting sets, etc., to practice sketching and drafting in cells and dormitories, or in the Study Room, during off-duty hours. Approximately 40 are, at all times, enrolled in Correspondence Courses: one man following an intensive course in radio and television by special arrangement for laboratory experiments and assembly work. Another man obtained a diploma from the Canadian Institute of Science and Technology in Geology and Mineralogy.

The Institution's Forester has initiated a new opportunity of training by way of weekly evening classes in Principles of Forestry. Two of the class are enrolled under the D.V.A. and are working towards the certificate. The purpose of this training is to prepare men for service in the Woods Departments of various lumber or pulp-wood firms as scalers, recorders and other sundry opportunities of employment. Twenty-five or thirty men have participated in this study group.

Vocational Training in Sheet Metal and Machine Shop Practice has been of benefit to forty-six carefully chosen students who have been given thorough instruction and opportunity for extensive practice before release. As in the past, the practice work has been related to the metallic requirements of the Institution with the double advantage of giving the student the pride of achievement which comes from seeing his workmanship go into daily use immediately, and economy for the Institution. Machine and motor parts, tubular nesting chairs, pails, containers, tools, pipe-fittings and kitchen utensils are included in a list of 170 job lots of manufacture or repair entrusted to the students in the training shops and satisfactorily completed. These entailed all phases of normal machine shop operations and sheet metal work.

More extensive training on the job is given to a large percentage of inmates in a wide variety of skills, including Stationary Engineering, Carpentry, Electrical installations and line-crew work, Logging and Mill Operation, Plumbing, Painting, Field and Animal Husbandry, and Dairy Work, Tailoring, Gardening, and Motor Mechanics.

Physical Training and Morale

The staff of Physical Training Instructors regard their daily tasks as an essential part of the reformative policy and a vital contribution to the ultimate life-success of the inmates who participate in the well-organized sports programme. Clean, fair play by the rules of the game, with teamwork throughout, are the high principles which are required of all who seek the privilege of participation. Baseball, Softball, Volley Ball, Horseshoes, Soccer, Boxing and Hockey are leading interests, with Major and Minor Leagues of teams from the various parts of the Institution. There were 391 scheduled games or matches of all sorts played during the year, the most successful to date. Winning teams in Baseball, Softball and Hockey were feted at the season's close and honoured with fine trophies, presented by friends of the Institution. Participation of inmates in the game is encouraged, rather than "spectacle sport" and some 270 men are recorded as actively playing ball, 259 hockey!

The annual Field Day on Civic Holiday and the Boxing on May 24th were among the highlights of the year's sport programme and were highly successful events. Visiting teams from the Sudbury area played all-star inmate teams in Baseball and Hockey on nine occasions. Track and field practice and

pleasure skating were popular forms of personal recreation. Indoor activities in the form of card and checker tournaments, glee-club and orchestra practice and training, and the weekly motion picture were provided regularly. Sixty-two men and two orchestras made up the annual Christmas variety concert party.

Buildings and Equipment

A cement-block sawmill building was erected and at the year's end the machinery was being installed. The new pasteurizing and milk-bottling plant was completed and in operation by the end of the year. Fire destroyed a small barn at Camp 5 during April when roads were all but impassable and some pumps were flooded with high water; a new and better barn is being raised in its stead. The old explosives storage vault has been replaced by a new concrete building in a much better location.

Two other valued improvements have been made to equipment during the year. A new telephone exchange with entirely new set of instruments throughout has greatly increased the ease and efficiency of administration. New telephone transmission lines have been laid to Sudbury, giving an extra line to the "outside world" which was urgently needed and reducing to a minimum the frequency of break-downs in this essential utility.

Among the minor improvements of the year are found the installation of a new monel-metal dishwashing machine at Camp 2, a new X-Ray and fluoroscope equipment in the hospital, storm windows made and installed on the sixty-six post-war residences, and extensive painting of staff residences and institution buildings. A brightly coloured playground for pre-school tots was erected in the staff village. Alterations were begun in conversion of the inmates' visiting room to conform to approved standards for such facilities in corrective institutions.

Timber

The principal industry at Burwash has been, since its inception in 1914, logging and production of rough and dressed lumber for various Provincial Government requirements. This provides an excellent medium of training for inmates as well as a major economic asset. The organization during the past two years of the Forest Management Unit covering the 35,000 acres of institution property and nearly 100,000 acres of adjacent Crown Lands, has brought to this valuable Industry a new lease of life with a modern scientific approach to the problems of Forestry, directed by an experienced graduate of the University of Toronto's School of Forestry. Selective cutting, clearing of scrub, and regular limiting of annual cut to approximate annual growth, are now established practices. Reforestation will not only keep apace of the logging but increase the future yearly harvest. During the spring, 37,000 seedlings were planted in cut-over areas — red pine, white pine and spruce. The succeeding winter's cut numbered 10,000 logs.

Reduction of timber into lumber has, however, been hampered during the past two years following destruction of the old mill in 1950. During the construction of the new mill, temporary portable saws have had to be found, borrowed or purchased, and set up on an improvised platform for open-air operations, causing considerable delay in the milling of last year's cut. However, by good management some 200,000 board feet of rough lumber was produced, valued at nearly $10,000.

The factory output is directed largely to local needs in doors, windows, office furniture, farm equipment, etc. Outstanding orders filled this year include 500 storm windows for most recently built residences, a specially designed counter-table for the new visiting room, a large filing cabinet and three office desks, a vestment cabinet for the Staff Chapel, and an altar for the Inmate Chapel. Doors and finishing lumber were also provided for the Department of Public Works for use in alterations in the District Court House, Sudbury, the new Ontario Provincial Police Building, Sudbury, and the Fish Hatchery at South Baymouth.

Otherwise the industrial output at Burwash consists of garments for use in Ontario Hospitals, County Jails and Reform Institutions — including our own made at the Tailor Shop. This rather prosaic factory trains several inmates in elementary machine operation, garment cutting and assembly, and it is possible to train a few men each year in the finer arts of tailoring shirts, suits, overcoats and windbreakers for use of dischargees who may be in need of clothing. The economic value of the Tailor Shop products was approximately $85,000.00 during the year.

The Farm

The Farm consists of some 3,000 acres of cleared land, wide tracts of which are used as pasture for large herds of cattle — Herefords for beef, Holstein-Friesians for milk supply. Hay and varied grain crops for local needs in fodder, potatoes and garden produce for institution kitchens utilize more than 1,000 acres. The past year was one of average results, with severe damage to silage corn by frost on August 3rd, and serious difficulty was encountered at harvest due to prolonged rains followed by a sudden, hard freeze-up in October. An increase of 75 head in the beef herd is recorded, and an increase in the number of young pigs, but otherwise the livestock numbers were retained at a steady level. The outstanding improvement of the year was the completion of the new milk pasteurizing and bottling plant at the Dairy Barns: some 300 tons of milk being produced during the year for institution kitchens, delivery to staff homes and feeding of calves. Thirty inmates are constantly employed in the care of the dairy herd and piggery, being trained in basic principles of animal husbandry, handling of milk, recording of production, etc., and have opportunity of learning the economic advantages of selective breeding, registering of pedigreed cattle, measured feeding, and cleanliness in care of livestock. All farm produce is required for maintaining the Institution's needs.

The Village

Maintenance of the Staff Residential Community is always a large item in our daily effort — somewhat of a diversion from the main purpose of the Institution, but essential at Burwash as at no other. Other reformatories are located close enough to towns or cities that staff members may reside in them and share the normal facilities with citizens from all walks of life. At Burwash, most of the staff members have their homes in the Institution where the "village" is inextricably associated with industrial and farm buildings, fields, gardens and forest; a curious arrangement of town and rural life in a hinterland setting! Two hundred children play, herds of cattle graze and the daily activity of fifteen hundred people in scores of occupations — professional, technical, common labour — goes on within close earshot of occasionally howling wolves!

An increase in enrollment to 135 is noted at the Public School this year, with a pre-school population of something more than 125 recorded in the "village." This year, for the first time, arrangements were effected for bus transportation of senior students to attend High School in Sudbury — grades 11 to 13; a system which has proven rather strenuous due to long hours and rough roads, and which broke down completely when the roads went to pieces with the spring thaw before Easter. The presence of a Department of Highways survey party during the winter, staking the line of the Parry Sound–Sudbury extension of the Trans-Canada Highway, has raised local hopes of better connections with the "outside world," especially towards the south.

Boy Scout and Girl Guide organizations enjoyed a progressive year; several King's Scouts receiving the coveted Gold Cord for proficiency and "Flying Lions" award for intensive studies in aeronautics. A handicraft fair in May revealed some fine talent among the students of all grades. An organization of volunteer mothers supervised the new playground for pre-school kiddies throughout the summer, a gross attendance of 1505 being recorded. The Home and School Association staged an unusual "Museum Night" in December when an amazing assortment of curios from other lands and times were loaned by staff members from their homes for exhibit. A children's musicale in May, and a Ladies' Philharmonic Choir recital in December demonstrated the progress being made in musical training in the village; beside which a pre-Easter fashion show and two excellent variety concerts were staged for entertainment by and for Burwash residents. The Department of Health's mobile anti-tuberculosis unit spent two days in the Village taking X-ray photos of 275 members of staff, wives and children.

The Community Chapel, serving needs of both Protestant and Roman Catholic congregations, was well used during the year. Confirmation Services were held by visiting Bishops of the Roman and Anglican communions; 13 children and one adult being confirmed in the Roman Catholic faith — 12 children and 3 adults by rites of the Church of England. The appointment of a part-time resident Roman Catholic Chaplain to the institution staff in June has satisfied a long-standing need among both staff families and inmates. The removal of the visiting Anglican Chaplain to Vancouver in December, interrupted a very helpful ministry to non-Roman Catholics. Various Sudbury clergy and Lay Readers have been filling the interval pending some permanent arrangement. A resident Salvation Army Officer shares the pastoral oversight of Protestant families and gives especial attention to the needs of inmates. A week's preaching mission was conducted by the Reverend Father Gallery of Sudbury, and was widely attended by Roman Catholic adherents.

Honoured Guests

Burwash is not so well favoured with visitors as those Institutions in more populous areas and more conveniently located. We were pleased, however, to welcome during the year a few outstanding guests apart from Department officials. Bishop H. R. Dignan of the Roman Catholic Church; Bishop William Wright of the Church of England; Canon W. W. Judd of the Anglican Social Service Council; Mr. Robin Sharp, Field Commissioner for the Boy Scouts; Mrs. J. D. Taylor, Ontario President, and Mrs. G. Senior, Sudbury President of the Home and School Associations; Mr. William V. Harvey, M.P.P., for Nipissing; Doctor Sanford Bates, Commissioner of Correction, State of New

Jersey; Mr. J. R. Meakes, General Manager of the Sudbury Star; Mr. M. M. Kinkley, Talent Scout for the Detroit Red Wings; and other friends of the Institution among them. In October, the Ontario Veterinarians' Association held its annual convention here and the Junior Farmers of Northern Ontario again held its annual livestock judging contests, with larger attendance than usual.

Staff

The temporary closure of the Industrial Farm, Neys, increased our staff strength by thirteen experienced officers during the year. In general replacements we have continued our policy of careful selection of those best qualified for this responsibility. One retirement was marked by fitting ceremonies during the year — that of Mr. J. C. Cairns, Journeyman Carpenter and Cabinet Maker, who had given 25 years of excellent service to the Department at Bowmanville, where Mrs. Cairns was a House Matron, and since 1942 at Burwash. Towards the close of the year, the transfer of Mr. Gerald Wright to the Superintendency at the Ontario Reformatory, Guelph, brought a change of Superintendents to Burwash. Otherwise, no significant changes have occurred and staff strength has been steadily maintained. Twelve officers were enabled to attend the Staff Training Courses at Guelph in addition to the short basic training given to all newly appointed officers.

C. Sanderson,

Superintendent

ANNUAL REPORT
THE ONTARIO BOARD OF PAROLE

For the Year ending March 31st, 1952

The Ontario Parole Board exercises complete jurisdiction over Inmates sentenced to the Ontario Reformatories, who have received indeterminate sentences. The Board continues to have the authority to grant, in its discretion, release on parole to Inmates of the Provincial Reformatories, and to issue a final discharge from parole whenever it appears that there is a reasonable probability that such action would not be incompatible with the welfare of society. During the present fiscal year, sixty-six meetings were held at the following Institutions: — The Ontario Reformatory, Guelph; Industrial Farm, Burwash; Ontario Reformatory, Mimico; Ontario Reformatory, Brampton; Andrew Mercer Reformatory, Toronto; Home of the Good Shepherd, Toronto and Minnow Lake, Ontario. Some fifteen hundred and eighty-two Inmates, both male and female, were personally interviewed for parole consideration and, of this number, six hundred and thirty-seven were granted parole. The work of the Board and the Parole Office has increased considerably, due to a more intensive programme of pre-parole investigations and parole supervision. Before an inmate is interviewed by the Board for Parole consideration, a thorough case history is prepared and presented to the Board. All necessary material is obtained, including a report from the convicting Judge or Magistrate, reports from the R.C.M.P., Probation Office, Children's Aid Society and Juvenile record report. A family history report is obtained from the Inmate's Wife, Parents or other persons or social agencies interested. The Board is then in a position to deal, personally, with each case and has the necessary information when the Inmate is interviewed. After each meeting, all inmates interviewed are notified of the Board's decision. Each individual, who has been granted parole, is then interviewed, personally, by an Assistant Parole Officer at the Reformatory, at which time full information is secured regarding his future rehabilitation. When suitable employment and living accommodation have been arranged, the Inmate is then released on Parole from the Reformatory and is under the supervision of the Chief Parole Officer. He is visited periodically while serving the period of his parole and is given every consideration, in order that he may be re-established in society and industry.

REHABILITATION

A Rehabilitation Programme introduced by the Department of Reform Institutions in May, 1947, was successfully continued during the present fiscal year. The Policy of Rehabilitation is broad and general. It is designed to assist inmates in becoming independent and by giving them suitable employment and by restoring their confidence in their own ability to re-establiish themselves. Inmates, in all Adult Institutions of the Department of Reform Institutions, discharged upon completion of their sentences, who make application, receive direction and assistance to aid in their Rehabilitation. Officers, responsible for Rehabilitation and "After-Care" have interviewed and assisted a great many Dischargees and have had a considerable measure of success,

especially in cases of those who were given specialized training at the Guelph and Brampton Reformatories. Assistance has been given in the field of employment and a great number of men have been immediately placed in work upon completion of their sentences. National Employment Service has been extremely co-operative and helpful throughout the Province. Assistance has also been given in the field of essentials to insure that the applicant is suitably equipped to accept the employment secured for him. These essentials include working clothes, tools for his trade and temporary living accommodation and meals until he is capable of providing these essentials himself.

At the request of the Minister of Justice, Ottawa, Ontario, the Board of Parole also interviews all men and women, who are serving definite sentences at the various Reformatories, when an application for a Ticket-of-Leave has been made by an Inmate and when a request has been received by the Parole Board from the Remissions Branch of the Department of Justice. When these interviews are completed the Board's observations, together with all relevant material connected with each case, are forwarded to the Director of Remission Service, Department of Justice, Ottawa, Ontario. It is entirely a matter for the Department of Justice to decide whether these inmates, who have made application, are to be granted a Ticket-of-Leave License.

The Personnel of the Board was not changed during the fiscal year. The Board of Parole is composed of the following Members: Mr. G. M. Dix, Chairman; Mr. J. P. Balharrie; Mr. W. R. McConnell; Lt.-Col. W. A. Bunton; Mr. G. S. Horgan; Miss S. A. Melrose, and Mr. G. R. Trumbell, Secretary.

The Board is indebted to the officials and officers of the Ontario Provincial Police, to the Chief Constables throughout the Province, to the National Employment Service, Welfare Organizations, to the Service Clubs and the Salvation Army for the splendid assistance given by them.

STATEMENT
For Year ending March 31st, 1952

Number of Meetings held		66
Number of Paroles Authorized — Men	609	
Women	28	
	—	637
Number of Paroles effected — Men	602	
Women	25	
	—	627
FAILURES:		
Paroled previous to March 31st, 1951 —		
Re-Convicted	8	
Disappeared	8	
Sent Back and Parole Cancelled	.....	
	—	16
Paroled during the Fiscal Year —		
Re-Convicted	33	
Disappeared	33	
Sent Back and Parole Cancelled	14	
	—	80
TOTAL FAILURES		96

Number Paroled during Year ending March 31st, 1952		Number of Failures and Percentages
Men	602	69 or 11.46%
Women	25	11 or 44 %
TOTAL	627	80 or 12.76%

G. M. DIX,
Chairman

THE SALVATION ARMY

REPORT OF THE PRISON, JAIL AND POLICE COURT WORK IN THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

For the Year ending December 31st, 1951

We make a brief report regarding our work and stand ready to assist the poor unfortunate who may have run foul of the law.

First Offenders when brought before the Magistrates are the object of special care and attention. We have Officers throughout the Province of Ontario who attend the Police Courts, contact is then made with the Prisoners and the families. We make visits to the homes where the real sufferers are. If they are in need we supply food, clothing.

The man sentenced is not forgotten, but is visited regularly, and no effort is spared on the part of The Salvation Army Officer to try and effect permanent reformation.

We have Stationary Chaplains at Burwash Industrial Farm, Guelph Reformatory, Mimico Reformatory. Visits are made regularly to Burtch Industrial Farm, Burritt's Rapids, Monteith, Mercer Reformatory. There is also a Bible Class being held at the Guelph Reformatory and many have enrolled.

After Care

When a man is released from the Institution, The Salvation Army Officers throughout the Province are ready to assist in any way they can with accommodation, clothing, etc. Work is also provided if he has nothing to go to.

In some cases we have been successful in making reconciliations if their home is broken.

We wish to place on record our sincere thanks to the Minister of Reform Institutions, Major J. Foote, Deputy Minister Colonel H. Basher, Mr. Albert Virgin, the Superintendents of the various Institutions, also Magistrates, Crown Attorneys and many others for their sympathy and help. We stand ready to render any assistance at any time.

REPORT OF PRISONS, JAILS AND POLICE COURT WORK

For the Province of Ontario, Year ended December 31st, 1951

Visits to Jails, Prisons and Police Courts, including visits when services are held	8,191
Interviews with men and women	41,568
Religious Services conducted in Prison and Jails	1,850
Men handed to The Salvation Army, met on discharge, or who came to Prison Office direct	7,256
Meals and Beds supplied	17,139
Letters written, calls made by telephone in order to bring about reconciliation	37,299
Employment secured, returned to former jobs, or sent back to friends or parents mostly from Police Court	2,846
Number provided with clothing	2,161

NOTE. — Gifts are made to men and women at Christmas time in all Prisons and Jails throughout Ontario.

PRISON AND POLICE COURT WORK IN THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

For the Year ended December 31st, 1951

EXPENDITURE			INCOME	
Assistance to Prisoners and Dependents		$ 5,935.49	Grants —	
Expenses of Officers engaged in Prison and Police Court Work:			Dominion Government	$ 2,000.00
TORONTO:			Province of Ontario	15,000.00
Head Office — Salaries, Rents, Office Expenses, Travelling, etc.		3,072.29	City of Toronto	5,000.00
Men's Section —			Donations	771.07
Salaries	$6,645.32		Grants re London —	
Rents	1,345.48		Province of Ontario	1,057.04
Incidentals	1,588.42		City of London	937.44
		9,579.22		
Women's Section —				
Salaries	$1,292.25			
Rents	480.00			
Incidentals	154.44			
		1,926.69		
BURWASH:				
Salaries	$2,066.50			
Incidentals	1,210.86			
		3,277.36		
GUELPH:				
Salaries	$2,066.50			
Rents	612.00			
Incidentals	1,077.65			
		3,756.15		
KINGSTON:				
Salaries	$2,066.50			
Rents	900.00			
Incidentals	986.11			
		3,952.61		
LONDON:				
Salaries	$2,183.50			
Rent	480.00			
Incidentals	579.19			
		3,242.69		
PETERBOROUGH		473.67		
MONTEITH		138.81	Deficit	10,589.43
		$35,354.98		$35,354.98

ANNUAL REPORT UPON THE JAILS OF ONTARIO

FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31st, 1952

1. City Jails (Toronto and Hamilton)	2
County Jails	35
District Jails	8
Total Number of Jails in Ontario	45
2. Total expenditure for jail maintenance in Ontario:	
For year ending March 31, 1951	$1,690,008.36
For year ending March 31, 1952	$1,903,077.03
3. Average maintenance cost per day per prisoner:	
For year ending March 31, 1951	2.72
For year ending March 31, 1952	3.14
4. Average dietary cost per day per prisoner:	
For year ending March 31, 1951	.3523
For year ending March 31, 1952	.4304
5. Number of prisoners committed:	
For year ending March 31, 1951	46,858
For year ending March 31, 1952	46,143
Decrease	715
6. Number of prisoners sentenced:	
For year ending March 31, 1951	40,743
For year ending March 31, 1952	40,486
Decrease	257

COMMITMENTS

	1950–51	1951–52	Decrease	Increase
Murder	24	24	.....	.....
Manslaughter	43	45	.....	2
Crimes:				
Against the person	1,841	1,919	.....	78
Against property	9,205	9,447	.....	242
Against public morals and decency	1,339	1,395	.....	56
Against public order and peace	33,620	32,359	1,261	.....
Mentally ill	560	559	1	.....
Number of days' stay of prisoners	620,618	605,577	15,041	.....
Escapes	3	16	.....	13
Escaped and captured	3	15	.....	12
Deaths in jails	16	20	.....	4

THE FOLLOWING TABLES SHOW TOTAL SEX, SOCIAL CONDITIONS, HABITS, EDUCATIONAL STATUS, NATIONALITY, OCCUPATIONS AND AGES OF ALL PRISONERS COMMITTED; ALSO NUMBER OF TIMES COMMITTED

Sex	1950-51	1951-2
Male	43,242	42,661
Female	3,616	3,482
Social Conditions		
Married	17,293	17,561
Unmarried	29,565	28,582
Habits		
Abstainers	2,137	1,987
Temperate	15,131	14,728
Intemperate	29,590	29,428
Educational Status		
Illiterate	1,139	1,170
Elementary	35,570	35,353
Advanced	10,149	9,620
Nationality		
Canadian-born	39,944	39,495
English	1,516	1,303
Irish	1,071	996
Scottish	1,287	1,262
United States	745	671
Other Countries	2,295	2,416
Occupation		
Agricultural	1,174	1,226
Commercial	9,279	8,975
Domestic	2,999	3,026
Labourers	25,100	24,623
Mechanics	4,077	3,074
Professional	747	730
No occupation	1,077	1,090
Others	2,405	3,399
Ages of Prisoners Committed		
Under 16 years	105	149
16 years to 20 years inclusive	4,585	4,884
21 " " 24 " "	5,255	5,199
25 " " 29 " "	5,891	5,714
30 " " 34 " "	5,332	5,285
35 " " 39 " "	5,315	5,504
40 " " 49 " "	9,852	9,575
50 " " 59 " "	6,798	6,224
60 " " 69 " "	3,026	2,899
70 " and over	699	710

Number of Times Committed

	1950-51	Percent	1951-52	Percent
First time	16,670	35.6%	16,459	35.7%
Second time	7,020	15.0%	7,067	15.3%
Third time	4,651	9.9%	4,982	10.8%
Over three times	18,517	39.5%	17,635	38.2%

Number of Prisoners Committed Reported as Drug Addicts

Hamilton	30	Welland	5
London	5	Windsor	8
Toronto	27	Port Arthur	13
			88

Number of Prisoners Sentenced to Corporal Punishment

Cayuga	1	Walkerton	1
Kitchener	2	Welland	1
London	1	Sault Ste. Marie	1
Simcoe	1	Sudbury	2
Toronto	7		
			17

OFFENCES FOR WHICH PRISONERS WERE COMMITTED

A. CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON	Commitments			Sentences		
	M	F	T	M	F	T
Abduction	14	1	15	8	1	9
Abortion	3	2	5	3	2	5
Assault, common	785	28	813	593	19	612
Assault, felonious	490	12	502	363	7	370
Assault on Peace Officer	154	6	160	143	6	149
Attempted suicide	50	26	76	25	8	33
Carnal knowledge	45	.....	45	29	.....	29
Cutting, wounding, or attempting same	62	9	71	36	6	42
Intimidation	7	1	8	6	.....	6
Manslaughter	43	2	45	21	.....	21
Murder	22	2	24	5	.....	5
Rape and assault with intent to rape	78	.....	78	17	.....	17
Shooting with intent	8	2	10	3	1	4
Stabbing	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Threatening	64	1	65	36	.....	36
Totals	1,827	92	1,919	1,288	50	1,338
B. CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY						
Arson and Incendiarism	21	3	24	13	2	15
Breach of Railway Act	478	7	485	447	6	453
Breaking, entering and theft	1,612	12	1,624	1,325	6	1,331
Conversion	27	1	28	18	1	19
Damage to property	261	17	278	207	11	218
False pretences	417	26	443	333	19	352
Forgery	119	11	130	108	9	117
Fraud	299	24	323	225	24	249
Larceny, theft and attempted theft	3,726	251	3,977	3,138	185	3,323
Possession of burglar tools	56	.....	56	31	.....	31
Receiving stolen goods	333	24	357	280	15	295
Robbery	337	20	357	251	13	264
Taking without owner's consent	504	6	510	458	6	464
Theft of cars	722	8	730	508	2	510
Trespass	46	4	50	35	1	36
Uttering	69	6	75	66	5	71
Totals	9,027	420	9,447	7,443	305	7,748
C. CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC MORALS AND DECENCY						
Bigamy	25	7	32	21	5	26
Breach of Children's Protection Act	22	37	59	18	23	41
Breach of Deserted Wives' and Children's Maintenance Act	108	3	111	85	2	87
Breach of Venereal Disease Prevention Act	2	15	17	2	11	13
Buggery	22	.....	22	18	.....	18
Gross Indecency	60	1	61	47	1	48
Incest	23	3	26	15	2	17
Indecent assault	192	1	193	126	1	127
Indecent exposure	107	6	113	82	5	87
Inmates and frequenters of houses of ill-fame	30	40	70	20	20	40
Juvenile delinquency	179	24	203	109	15	124
Keeping houses of ill-fame	46	35	81	30	24	54
Non-support	375	5	380	256	2	258
Perjury	20	2	22	13	1	14
Prostitution	1	3	4	.....	3	3
Seduction	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Totals	1,213	182	1,395	842	115	957

AND SENTENCED DURING THE YEAR

D. CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER AND PEACE	Commitments			Sentences		
	M	F	T	M	F	T
Breach of the by-laws (do not include B.L.C.A.)	64	3	67	59	3	62
Breach of Canada Shipping Act	1	.....	1	1	.....	1
Breach of Excise Act	16	.....	16	15	.....	15
Breach of Game and Fisheries Act	34	1	35	32	.....	32
Breach of Highway Traffic Act	562	5	567	509	4	513
Breach of Immigration Act	22	.....	22	5	.....	5
Breach of Income Tax Act	6	.....	6	5	.....	5
Breach of Indian Act	400	56	456	395	52	447
Breach of Liquor Control Act	7,485	504	7,989	7,176	451	7,627
Breach of Opium and Narcotic Drug Act	66	30	96	46	16	62
Breach of Probation Act	70	18	88	59	15	74
Breach of Unemployment Insurance Act	23	1	24	23	.....	23
Carrying unlawful weapons	135	5	140	108	1	109
Conspiracy	34	4	38	17	1	18
Contempt of Court	270	7	277	260	7	267
Creating disturbance	838	58	896	774	49	823
Cruelty to animals	8	.....	8	8	.....	8
Dangerous, reckless, careless driving	445	10	455	381	8	389
Disorderly conduct	295	20	315	278	14	292
Driving while ability impaired by alcohol	174	.....	174	170	.....	170
Drunkenness (do not include B.L.C.A.)	13,908	1,384	15,292	13,641	1,320	14,961
Drunk driving, or drunk in charge of automobile	2,091	20	2,111	1,934	18	1,952
Escaping from constable	10	1	11	10	1	11
Escaping from prison or jail	54	3	57	53	1	54
Gambling	49	1	50	49	1	50
Obstructing an officer	130	7	137	118	4	122
Public mischief	57	9	66	41	5	46
Selling or giving liquor to Indians (do not include B.L.C.A.)	64	1	65	59	1	60
Taking part in affray	71	2	73	60	2	62
Vagrancy	2,325	502	2,827	1,625	311	1,936
Totals	29,707	2,652	32,359	27,911	2,285	30,196
E. MISCELLANEOUS						
Material witness	37	10	47	.....	.....	.....
Mentally ill	319	87	406	.....	.....	.....
Offences not enumerated	531	39	570	223	24	247
Totals	887	136	1,023	223	24	247
GRAND TOTALS (A, B, C, D, E)	42,661	3,482	46,143	37,707	2,779	40,486

TABLE

SHOWING THE NAMES AND SALARIES OF VARIOUS

City and County Jails	NAMES OF OFFICIALS			
	Sheriffs	Jailers	Chief Matrons	Jail Surgeons
Barrie	E. C. Drury	W. E. Blogg	Mrs. D. M. Blogg	Dr. L. H. Bigelow
Belleville	T. W. Solmes	R. J. Scott	" P. M. Scott	" V. Blakslee
Brampton	A. E. Sherman	J. W. Mitchell	" N. E. Mitchell	" D. C. Heggie
Brantford	G. D. Campbell	S. Rogers	" D. Rogers	" J. E. Roddick
Brockville	R. J. Gill	W. G. Rowsome	" H. Rowsome	" D. I. Matheson
Cayuga	B. L. Edgecombe	W. A. Metcalfe	" J. Metcalfe	" F. A. Vokes
Chatham	A. Poulter	P. J. Daigneau	" G. Daigneau	" J. C. McWilliam
Cobourg	F. C. Richardson	A. J. Allin	" M. L. Allin	" B. M. Woods
Cornwall	D.A.McNaughton	J. S. Dickey	" B. Dickey	" J. A. McGuire
Goderich	W. N. Hill	R. W. Bell	" E. Reynolds	" A. H. Taylor
Guelph	H. C. Waind	J. Clark	" A. Clark	" A. B. McCarter
Hamilton	A. C. Caldwell	F. V. Lalonde	" E. Lalonde	" T. C. Gibson
Kingston	C. H. Wood	E. W. Martin	" L. Martin	" M. J. Morison
Kitchener	G. H. Gillies	C. W. Smith	" M. Smith	" D.G.McTaggart
Lindsay	J. Forman	H. W. Stone	" E. Stone	" M. F. White
London	R. H. Beattie	J. E. Yorke	" A. Preater	" J. S. Winder
L'Orignal	E. A. Johnson	J. R. Comtois	" G. Comtois	" R. Laviolette
Milton	W. J. Robertson	E. G. Ryder	" E. Ryder	" C. K. Stevenson
Napanee	H. W. Webster	S. W. Gilbert	" E. P. Gilbert	" T. M. Galbraith
Orangeville	A. G. B. Campbell	H. A. Coutts	" M. R. Coutts	" J. W. Leach
Ottawa	R. H. Sloan	J. A. Forward	" S. Halcro	" J. D. Caldwell
Owen Sound	F. T. Egener	T. A. Ramage	" J. Ramage	" M. Brewster
Pembroke	W. H. Gibson	J. C. Carnegie	" A. Carnegie	" L. G. Reid
Perth	G. R. McLennan	B. E. Beatty	" M. M. Beatty	" A. C. Fowler
Peterborough	J. A. Harstone	S. D. Johnston	" E. Johnston	" J. R. Clark
Picton	H. J. Colliver	E. Rist	" M. Rist	" S. W. D. Hart
St. Catharines	W. H. C. Villiers	J. J. Dundas	" N. Whitfield	" J. C. Ball
St. Thomas	I. D. Cameron	A. T. Kington	" B. M. Kington	" D. L. Ewin
Sarnia	H. B. Wellington	E. J. Mott	" C. Mott	" W.B.Rutherford
Simcoe	R. M. Hamilton	J. Dickson	" A. Dickson	" K. McIntosh
Stratford	L. H. Morgan	H. Johnson	" B. Johnson	" M. J. Fraser
Toronto	J. D. Conover	C. Sanderson T. W. Brand	" M. Peers	" W. H. Hills
Walkerton	H. A. McGillivray	A. E. Ferguson	" M. Ferguson	" T. A. Sinclair
Welland	V. L. Davidson	E. S. Callaghan W. F. Crouchley	" H. Fonfara	" M. MacLean
Whitby	H. Bascom	J.D.G. Sutherland	" J. Sutherland	" F. A. Cuddy
Windsor	B. A. E. Clouse	J. M. Robinson	" A. Morkin	" A. J. Jacques
Woodstock	A. A. Bishop	J. L. Skinner	" R. Hamilton	" C. M. McKay
District Jails				
Fort Frances	C. L. Sundin	A. E. Carrier	" E. McInnis	" W. G. Boyle
Haileybury	J. M. Shouldice	A. T. Humphreys	" C. L. Terrill " W. Humphreys	" W. C. Arnold
Kenora	L. D. McCallum	E. W. Cox	" A. C. Sharpe	" S. M. Burris
North Bay	J. J. Dennis	C. Reynolds	" E. E. Reynolds	" E. J. Brennan
Parry Sound	J. E. Armstrong	T. W. Keating	" B. Keating	" A. J. L. Wright
Port Arthur	H. Thompson	J. C. McQuigge	Miss H. Russell	" C. E. Baker
Sault Ste. Marie	W. H. Birks	W. Johnson	Mrs. H. Johnson	
Sudbury	A. J. Manley	O. J. Connors	" E. M. Connors	" C. C. Evans

No. 1

JAIL OFFICIALS—For the Year ending March 31st, 1952

City and County Jails	No. on Staff Mar. 31, '52	Salaries of Officials					
		Jailers	Chief Matrons	Other Officials	Surgeons		Total
					Salaries	Fees	
Barrie	15	2,434.99	953.75	20,626.53	700.00	84.00	24,799.27
Belleville	10	2,374.99	552.48	13,416.39	700.00	38.00	17,081.86
Brampton	10	2,282.50	660.00	10,277.34	512.50	95.00	13,827.34
Brantford	13	2,553.75	946.87	16,343.79	700.00	129.00	20,673.41
Brockville	12	2,209.95	687.48	11,328.40	700.00	55.00	14,980.83
Cayuga	7	2,140.00	640.00	8,633.00	440.00	15.00	11,868.00
Chatham	15	2,469.99	678.72	19,091.20	725.00	52.00	23,016.91
Cobourg	9	2,179.95	579.00	10,573.53	550.00	126.75	14,009.23
Cornwall	10	2,665.00	618.75	12,046.50	700.00	60.00	16,090.25
Goderich	8	2,297.50	1,178.75	9,073.43	550.00	12.00	13,111.68
Guelph	9	2,552.52	858.75	10,660.99	700.00	100.00	14,872.26
Hamilton	33	2,877.77	1,867.01	64,641.72	1,204.06	503.00	71,093.56
Kingston	12	2,285.00	798.75	12,858.31	700.00	50.00	16,692.06
Kitchener	13	2,529.99	936.24	15,094.95	700.00	103.00	19,364.18
Lindsay	9	2,157.50	695.00	9,509.22	550.00	12.00	12,923.72
London	20	2,976.25	1,890.00	37,731.28	1,100.00	.....	43,697.53
L'Orignal	7	2,270.00	845.00	7,364.50	550.00	27.00	11,056.50
Milton	8	2,195.00	490.00	8,452.78	550.00	36.85	11,724.63
Napanee	8	2,029.96	489.99	6,488.62	550.00	11.00	9,569.57
Orangeville	6	1,924.99	489.99	4,404.98	550.00	5.00	7,374.96
Ottawa	33	3,016.18	1,834.99	68,163.95	1,100.00	373.65	74,488.77
Owen Sound	9	2,605.00	552.48	8,770.26	700.00	29.00	12,656.74
Pembroke	10	2,375.00	877.51	14,585.59	700.00	19.00	18,557.10
Perth	10	2,135.00	700.00	9,204.27	600.00	.....	12,639.27
Peterborough	10	2,385.00	772.00	13,313.83	700.00	61.00	17,231.83
Picton	5	1,925.02	489.99	3,645.04	400.00	18.00	6,478.05
St. Catharines	12	2,485.37	1,209.42	17,060.19	700.00	77.00	21,531.98
St. Thomas	11	2,385.03	562.50	13,865.94	700.00	40.00	17,553.47
Sarnia	10	2,265.00	921.25	14,684.56	700.00	41.00	18,611.81
Simcoe	11	2,172.48	860.00	10,002.08	550.00	573.00	14,157.56
Stratford	8	2,204.94	552.51	8,371.46	699.96	217.00	12,045.87
Toronto	95	3,071.89 847.00	2,220.00	214,688.92	1,200.00	6,837.50	228,865.31
Walkerton	8	2,204.99	779.99	9,176.86	550.00	17.00	12,728.84
Welland	12	1,777.38 772.50	1,387.98	19,084.12	700.00	80.00	23,801.98
Whitby	10	2,365.00	732.30	13,076.88	700.00	95.00	16,969.18
Windsor	30	2,961.36	1,955.10	55,052.92	1,500.00	112.00	61,581.38
Woodstock	10	2,569.99	552.48	9,848.99	700.00	29.00	13,700.46
District Jails							
Fort Frances	10	2,584.92	649.92	17,990.47	499.92	.....	21,725.23
Haileybury	19	2,985.00	1,136.13 900.00	40,139.14	699.96	115.00	45,975.23
Kenora	13	2,879.57	1,245.00	23,898.76	600.00	84.00	28,707.33
North Bay	17	2,784.96	900.00	33,653.29	600.00	164.00	38,102.25
Parry Sound	12	2,884.92	724.92	22,714.99	499.92	44.00	26,868.75
Port Arthur	27	2,784.96	1,684.92	57,494.76	999.96	365.00	63,329.60
Sault Ste. Marie	17	2,985.00	825.00	41,874.48	.....	.....	45,684.48
Sudbury	23	2,985.00	900.00	51,343.46	1,099.92	238.00	56,566.38

TABLE

MOVEMENT OF

City and County Jails	Number Remaining in Custody on Remand March 31, 1951			Number Remaining in Custody Awaiting Trial March 31, 1951			Number Remaining in Custody Serving Unexpired Sentences or for Other Reasons March 31, 1951			Number Re-admitted from Bail Where Released on Bail Previous Year		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	8	.....	8
Belleville	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	23	1	24	.....	.....	.....
Brampton	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	10	.....	10	5	.....	5
Brantford	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	15	2	17	5	2	7
Brockville	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Cayuga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Chatham	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	18	2	20	.....	.....	.....
Cobourg	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	5	.....	5	3	.....	3
Cornwall	5	1	6	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10	12	.....	12
Goderich	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	2	.....	2
Guelph	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Hamilton*	24	5	29	6	.....	6	72	4	76	.....	.....	.....
Kingston	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Kitchener	7	1	8	.....	.....	.....	19	.....	19	2	.....	2
Lindsay	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....
London	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	50	1	51	2	.....	2
L'Orignal	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Milton	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	3	.....	3	2	.....	2
Napanee	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	8	1	9	.....	.....	.....
Orangeville	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Ottawa	16	1	17	1	.....	1	36	5	41	.....	.....	.....
Owen Sound	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Pembroke	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Perth	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Peterboro	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	18	.....	18	1	.....	1
Picton	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
St. Catharines	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	17	3	20	.....	.....	.....
St. Thomas	1	1	2	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Sarnia	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	19	3	22	5	.....	5
Simcoe	8	1	9	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	6	11	.....	11
Stratford	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....
Toronto*	93	10	103	20	2	22	326	31	357	64	5	69
Walkerton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Welland	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	37	2	39	3	1	4
Whitby	6	.....	6	1	.....	1	18	.....	18	4	.....	4
Windsor	7	3	10	8	.....	8	50	2	52	5	8	13
Woodstock	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
District Jails												
Fort Frances	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Haileybury	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	10	4	14	1	.....	1
Kenora	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	28	.....	.....	.....
North Bay	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	39	4	43	2	.....	2
Parry Sound	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7	8	.....	8	5	1	6
Port Arthur	17	1	18	.....	.....	.....	128	19	147	1	.....	1
Sault Ste. Marie	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	31	7	38	2	.....	2
Sudbury	9	.....	9	3	.....	3	55	4	59	8	.....	8
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	261	26	287	55	3	58	1,181	95	1,276	155	17	172

* City Jails.

No. 2

JAIL POPULATION

City and County Jails	Number Transferred from Other Institutions			Number Committed During the Year Ending March 31, 1952			Total Number in Custody During Year		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	.....	.....	.....	847	37	884	872	37	909
Belleville	1	.....	1	605	17	622	630	18	648
Brampton	3	.....	3	284	18	302	303	18	321
Brantford	.....	.....	.....	593	38	631	623	42	665
Brockville	.....	.....	.....	293	14	307	305	14	319
Cayuga	.....	.....	.....	180	8	188	184	8	192
Chatham	2	.....	2	487	21	508	512	23	535
Cobourg	3	1	4	230	8	238	243	9	252
Cornwall	4	.....	4	365	16	381	396	17	413
Goderich	.....	.....	.....	97	6	103	101	6	107
Guelph	1	.....	1	351	18	369	369	18	387
Hamilton*	.....	.....	.....	2,855	212	3,067	2,957	221	3,178
Kingston	.....	.....	.....	452	17	469	473	17	490
Kitchener	.....	.....	.....	628	42	670	656	43	699
Lindsay	.....	.....	.....	223	1	224	232	1	233
London	1	.....	1	1,788	98	1,886	1,843	99	1,942
L'Orignal	.....	.....	.....	102	3	105	105	3	108
Milton	.....	.....	.....	220	16	236	228	16	244
Napanee	.....	.....	.....	206	16	222	215	17	232
Orangeville	.....	.....	.....	49	1	50	52	2	54
Ottawa	.....	.....	.....	2,044	192	2,236	2,097	198	2,295
Owen Sound	.....	.....	.....	162	4	166	168	5	173
Pemrboke	.....	.....	.....	646	22	668	654	22	676
Perth	.....	.....	.....	168	2	170	176	2	178
Peterboro	.....	.....	.....	340	21	361	361	21	382
Picton	.....	.....	.....	171	11	182	176	11	187
St. Catharines	.....	.....	.....	557	8	565	577	11	588
St. Thomas	.....	.....	.....	360	8	368	371	9	380
Sarnia	.....	.....	.....	673	28	701	699	31	730
Simcoe	1	.....	1	707	36	743	733	37	770
Stratford	.....	.....	.....	163	6	169	174	6	180
Toronto*	.....	.....	.....	13,614	1,633	15,247	14,117	1,681	15,798
Walkerton	.....	.....	.....	134	2	136	137	2	139
Welland	.....	.....	.....	870	41	911	911	44	955
Whitby	.....	.....	.....	587	26	613	616	26	642
Windsor	4	.....	4	1,260	95	1,355	1,334	108	1,442
Woodstock	.....	.....	.....	396	25	421	404	25	429
District Jails									
Fort Frances	.....	.....	.....	243	7	250	253	7	260
Haileybury	1	.....	1	350	41	391	363	45	408
Kenora	.....	.....	.....	597	75	672	629	75	704
North Bay	.....	.....	.....	1,112	54	1,166	1,155	58	1,213
Parry Sound	1	.....	1	369	36	405	389	38	427
Port Arthur	.....	.....	.....	2,550	263	2,813	2,696	283	2,979
Sault Ste. Marie	.....	.....	.....	978	94	1,072	1,016	101	1,117
Sudbury	1	1	2	2,358	145	2,503	2,434	150	2,584
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	397	.....	397	397	.....	397
Totals	23	2	25	42,661	3,482	46,143	44,336	3,625	47,961

* City Jails.

TABLE

MOVEMENT OF

City and County Jails	Number Released on Bail			Number Acquitted and Released			Released by Order of Judge or Court Without Trial			Number With Option of a Fine or Jail Term Who Paid Fines and Were Released		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	29	1	30	50	4	54	4	.....	4	310	10	320
Belleville	55	2	57	4	.....	4	67	2	69	31	1	32
Brampton	9	1	10	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	66	7	73
Brantford	15	.....	15	78	13	91	.....	.....	.....	77	4	81
Brockville	.....	.....	.....	11	1	12	3	.....	3	26	.....	26
Cayuga	8	.....	8	19	3	22	.....	.....	.....	79	3	82
Chatham	15	.....	15	2	.....	2	2	.....	2	35	1	36
Cobourg	6	.....	6	12	.....	12	2	.....	2	51	3	54
Cornwall	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	104	1	105
Goderich	.....	2	2	9	.....	9	1	.....	1	32	1	33
Guelph	1	.....	1	41	9	50	5	.....	5	86	2	88
Hamilton*	11	.....	11	219	24	243	.....	1	1	394	28	422
Kingston	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	171	6	177
Kitchener	58	8	66	59	6	65	2	1	3	148	7	155
Lindsay	1	.....	1	18	.....	18	3	.....	3	77	.....	77
London	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7	.....	.....	.....	305	35	340
L'Orignal	30	.....	30	7	1	8	4	.....	4	9	.....	9
Milton	2	.....	2	43	4	47	6	1	7	49	4	53
Napanee	4	1	5	12	1	13	7	.....	7	102	5	107
Orangeville	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	7	1	.....	1	17	1	18
Ottawa	17	1	18	183	36	219	46	5	51	193	6	199
Owen Sound	1	.....	1	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	16	2	18
Pembroke	.....	.....	.....	34	4	38	5	.....	5	108	8	116
Perth	2	.....	2	21	.....	21	1	.....	1	20	2	22
Peterboro	7	.....	7	45	7	52	.....	1	1	73	3	76
Picton	10	1	11	1	.....	1	6	1	7	81	1	82
St. Catharines	11	.....	11	81	5	86	.....	.....	.....	59	.....	59
St. Thomas	4	.....	4	15	1	16	1	.....	1	90	1	91
Sarnia	2	1	3	105	2	107	.....	.....	.....	183	13	196
Simcoe	10	.....	10	9	.....	9	2	.....	2	328	21	349
Stratford	7	.....	7	11	3	14	20	.....	20	17	.....	17
Toronto*	121	25	146	36	8	44	42	8	50	2,424	451	2,875
Walkerton	3	.....	3	11	.....	11	1	.....	1	50	.....	50
Welland	152	8	160	42	6	48	1	.....	1	105	7	112
Whitby	7	.....	7	35	1	36	6	.....	6	196	10	206
Windsor	30	9	39	111	25	136	19	1	20	70	8	78
Woodstock	8	1	9	46	5	51	.....	.....	.....	126	10	136
District Jails												
Fort Frances	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	20	126	2	128
Haileybury	1	.....	1	3	.....	3	26	2	28	27	4	31
Kenora	15	1	16	23	1	24	.....	.....	.....	129	23	152
North Bay	5	1	6	75	5	80	3	1	4	187	14	201
Parry Sound	2	2	4	26	5	31	.....	1	1	132	11	143
Port Arthur	7	.....	7	98	17	115	.....	.....	.....	725	128	853
Sault Ste. Marie	3	1	4	2	.....	2	74	5	79	168	7	175
Sudbury	14	3	17	7	.....	7	183	21	204	686	35	721
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	688	69	757	1,653	198	1,851	563	51	614	8,488	886	9,374

* City Jails.

No. 2 (Cont'd)

JAIL POPULATION

City and County Jails	Number Released on Suspended Sentences			Number Released for Any Other Reason			Number Discharged on Expiration of Sentence			Number Transferred to Other Institutions		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	75	10	85	49	3	52	213	2	215	95	7	102
Belleville	18	.....	18	57	6	63	294	1	295	81	2	83
Brampton	34	2	36	73	3	76	63	.....	63	39	4	43
Brantford	46	3	49	.....	.....	.....	247	11	258	134	11	145
Brockville	15	5	20	.....	.....	.....	157	7	164	78	1	79
Cayuga	7	1	8	1	.....	1	51	1	52	15	.....	15
Chatham	59	6	65	62	3	65	242	9	251	77	4	81
Cobourg	27	2	29	17	1	18	72	2	74	49	1	50
Cornwall	31	2	33	58	5	63	88	.....	88	91	7	98
Goderich	17	2	19	6	.....	6	21	.....	21	11	1	12
Guelph	9	2	11	.....	.....	.....	112	2	114	106	3	109
Hamilton*	353	48	401	94	9	103	1,244	46	1,290	541	57	598
Kingston	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	158	5	163	91	3	94
Kitchener	79	5	84	.....	.....	.....	190	8	198	95	7	102
Lindsay	37	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	65	.....	65	22	1	23
London	42	6	48	187	13	200	1,041	41	1,082	200	1	201
L'Orignal	4	.....	4	3	.....	3	23	.....	23	22	2	24
Milton	26	7	33	.....	.....	.....	69	.....	69	26	.....	26
Napanee	9	1	10	2	1	3	66	3	69	6	5	11
Orangeville	4	1	5	5	.....	5	5	.....	5	6	.....	6
Ottawa	140	22	162	2	.....	2	1,064	110	1,174	379	9	388
Owen Sound	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	86	1	87	29	2	31
Pembroke	11	1	12	.....	.....	.....	428	6	434	48	3	51
Perth	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	94	.....	94	20	.....	20
Peterboro	35	4	39	2	.....	2	135	2	137	53	4	57
Picton	8	2	10	.....	1	1	47	3	50	19	2	21
St. Catharines	46	2	48	.....	.....	.....	276	.....	276	92	4	96
St. Thomas	25	1	26	7	.....	7	177	3	180	31	3	34
Sarnia	32	2	34	.....	.....	.....	290	7	297	52	5	57
Simcoe	49	2	51	85	9	94	199	3	202	37	2	39
Stratford	15	1	16	.....	.....	.....	79	2	81	22	.....	22
Toronto*	783	109	892	928	210	1,138	4,969	528	5,497	4,347	299	4,646
Walkerton	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	42	1	43	6	1	7
Welland	96	6	102	5	.....	5	313	6	319	163	11	174
Whitby	58	4	62	32	2	34	196	3	199	63	6	69
Windsor	129	2	131	6	.....	6	729	40	769	157	17	174
Woodstock	25	1	26	6	1	7	144	2	146	34	4	38
District Jails												
Fort Frances	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	79	1	80	11	4	15
Haileybury	19	3	22	.....	1	1	98	19	117	152	13	165
Kenora	23	12	35	41	2	43	303	29	332	51	4	55
North Bay	67	5	72	2	.....	2	543	20	563	209	9	218
Parry Sound	24	6	30	10	1	11	134	2	136	50	8	58
Port Arthur	41	4	45	97	.....	97	1,216	94	1,310	356	25	381
Sault Ste. Marie	59	6	65	61	15	76	464	49	513	136	15	151
Sudbury	155	17	172	6	1	7	1,061	35	1,096	245	33	278
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	397	.....	397
Totals	2,802	315	3,117	1,904	287	2,191	17587	1,104	18691	8,944	600	9,544

* City Jails.

TABLE

MOVEMENT OF

City and County Jails	Number Sentenced and Deported Direct from Jail			Died Before Trial			Died While Undergoing Sentence			Sentenced to Death and Executed			Escaped and Not Recaptured During Year		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	1	....	1	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Belleville	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Brampton	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Brantford	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Brockville	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cayuga	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Chatham	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cobourg	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Cornwall	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Goderich	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guelph	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Hamilton*	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kingston	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kitchener	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Lindsay	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
London	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
L'Orignal	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Milton	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Napanee	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Orangeville	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Ottawa	2	....	2	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Owen Sound	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Pembroke	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Perth	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Peterboro	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Picton	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
St. Catharines	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
St. Thomas	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sarnia	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Simcoe	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Stratford	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Toronto*	29	1	30	2	....	2	3	....	3	....	....	....	....	....	....
Walkerton	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Welland	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Whitby	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Windsor	5	....	5	....	1	1	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....
Woodstock	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
District Jails															
Fort Frances	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Haileybury	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Kenora	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1
North Bay	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....
Parry Sound	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Port Arthur	1	....	1	1	1	2	2	....	2	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sault Ste. Marie	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Sudbury	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	....	1	....	....	....
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Totals	50	1	51	5	2	7	13	....	13	3	....	3	1	....	1

* City Jails.

No. 2 (Cont'd)

JAIL POPULATION

City and County Jails	Number Remaining in Custody on Remand March 31, 1952			Number Remaining in Custody Awaiting Trial March 31, 1952			Number Remaining in Custody Serving Unexpired Sentences or for Other Reasons March 31, 1952			Total		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	15		15				30		30	872	37	909
Belleville	14	3	17	1		1	8	1	9	630	18	648
Brampton	2	1	3	1		1	10		10	303	18	321
Brantford	3		3				23		23	623	42	665
Brockville	3		3				9		9	305	14	319
Cayuga	3		3				1		1	184	8	192
Chatham	2		2	6		6	10		10	512	23	535
Cobourg	3		3				4		4	243	9	252
Cornwall	4	2	6				18		18	396	17	413
Goderich	2		2				2		2	101	6	107
Guelph							9		9	369	18	387
Hamilton*	20	4	24	1		1	79	4	83	2,957	221	3,178
Kingston	6	1	7				9	2	11	473	17	490
Kitchener	8	1	9				16		16	656	43	699
Lindsay	1		1				7		7	232	1	233
London	8		8	3		3	49	2	51	1,843	99	1,942
L'Orignal	1		1				2		2	105	3	108
Milton	1		1				6		6	228	16	244
Napanee							7		7	215	17	232
Orangeville							6		6	52	2	54
Ottawa	11	3	14	6		6	53	6	59	2,097	198	2,295
Owen Sound							12		12	168	5	173
Pembroke	10		10				8		8	654	22	676
Perth	3		3				5		5	176	2	178
Peterboro	2		2				9		9	361	21	382
Picton	2		2				2		2	176	11	187
St. Catharines	3		3	1		1	8		8	577	11	588
St. Thomas	7		7				13		13	371	9	380
Sarnia	6		6				27	1	28	699	31	730
Simcoe	2		2				12		12	733	37	770
Stratford							3		3	174	6	180
Toronto*	135	4	139	22	3	25	276	35	311	14,117	1,681	15,798
Walkerton							6		6	137	2	139
Welland	11		11	5		5	17		17	911	44	955
Whitby	4		4	2		2	17		17	616	26	642
Windsor	14	1	15	7		7	55	4	59	1,334	108	1,442
Woodstock	10		10				5	1	6	404	25	429
District Jails												
Fort Frances							3		3	253	7	260
Haileybury	2		2				34	3	37	363	45	408
Kenora	4	1	5				37	2	39	629	75	704
North Bay	15		15	1		1	47	3	50	1,155	58	1,213
Parry Sound				2	1	3	9	1	10	389	38	427
Port Arthur	9		9				143	14	157	2,696	283	2,979
Sault Ste. Marie	2		2				47	3	50	1,016	101	1,117
Sudbury	6	1	7	1		1	69	4	73	2,434	150	2,584
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)										397		397
Totals	354	22	376	59	4	63	1,222	86	1,308	44,336	3,625	47,961

* City Jails.

TABLE

CRIMINAL HISTORY, NUMBER OVER AND

City and County Jails	First Time		Second Time		Third Time		Over Three Times	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Barrie	522	26	198	7	78	2	49	2
Belleville	275	14	79	.....	95	.....	156	3
Brampton	183	15	63	2	23	.....	15	1
Brantford	265	24	79	6	48	5	201	3
Brockville	120	12	34	2	47	.....	92	.....
Cayuga	105	6	42	1	13	.....	20	1
Chatham	198	7	60	2	60	5	169	7
Cobourg	97	7	58	1	26	.....	49	.....
Cornwall	222	13	38	2	22	1	83	.....
Goderich	66	2	13	1	6	2	12	1
Guelph	151	17	83	1	60	.....	57	.....
Hamilton*	753	85	257	37	245	19	1,600	71
Kingston	243	11	44	2	29	.....	136	4
Kitchener	204	21	124	10	64	4	236	7
Lindsay	145	1	31	.....	15	.....	32	.....
London	293	28	218	5	196	2	1,081	63
L'Orignal	68	2	15	1	5	.....	14	.....
Milton	43	12	26	3	21	.....	130	1
Napanee	75	3	40	1	31	2	60	10
Orangeville	24	.....	9	.....	8	1	8	.....
Ottawa	583	60	264	23	102	8	1,095	101
Owen Sound	63	2	25	.....	20	.....	54	2
Pembroke	424	20	80	.....	39	1	103	1
Perth	75	2	8	.....	6	.....	79	.....
Peterboro	186	16	50	2	29	3	75	.....
Picton	77	7	14	2	21	2	59	.....
St. Catharines	174	6	62	.....	45	.....	276	2
St. Thomas	164	8	63	.....	35	.....	98	.....
Sarnia	273	17	176	10	84	1	140	.....
Simcoe	214	8	65	10	127	4	301	14
Stratford	59	4	31	2	34	.....	39	.....
Toronto*	3,567	507	2,202	317	1,971	170	5,874	639
Walkerton	65	.....	28	1	13	.....	28	1
Welland	458	31	136	7	73	3	203	.....
Whitby	399	19	66	3	41	3	81	1
Windsor	541	40	185	15	83	10	451	30
Woodstock	266	23	58	2	36	.....	36	.....
District Jails								
Fort Frances	113	3	32	2	20	1	78	1
Haileybury	127	19	61	9	25	1	137	12
Kenora	270	34	80	10	69	8	178	23
North Bay	490	34	140	5	108	1	374	14
Parry Sound	225	32	64	3	18	1	62	.....
Port Arthur	907	77	505	56	227	27	911	103
Sault Ste. Marie	401	39	162	10	115	7	300	38
Sudbury	700	66	363	18	222	6	1,073	55
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	206	.....	45	.....	27	.....	119	.....
Totals	15,079	1,380	6,476	591	4,682	300	16,424	1,211

* City Jails.

No. 3

UNDER SIXTEEN AND NUMBER COMMITTED

City and County Jails	Under 16 Years of Age			16 Years of Age and Over			Total Number Committed During Year		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	6	4	10	841	33	874	847	37	884
Belleville	2	.....	2	603	17	620	605	17	622
Brampton	1	.....	1	283	18	301	284	18	302
Brantford	13	.....	13	580	38	618	593	38	631
Brockville	7	.....	7	286	14	300	293	14	307
Cayuga	.....	.....	.....	180	8	188	180	8	188
Chatham	14	1	15	473	20	493	487	21	508
Cobourg	7	.....	7	223	8	231	230	8	238
Cornwall	.....	.....	.....	365	16	381	365	16	381
Goderich	1	.....	1	96	6	102	97	6	103
Guelph	9	.....	9	342	18	360	351	18	369
Hamilton*	3	.....	3	2,852	212	3,064	2,855	212	3,067
Kingston	.....	.....	.....	452	17	469	452	17	469
Kitchener	.....	4	4	628	38	666	628	42	670
Lindsay	.....	.....	.....	223	1	224	223	1	224
London	1	2	3	1,787	96	1,883	1,788	98	1,886
L'Orignal	.....	.....	.....	102	3	105	102	3	105
Milton	1	.....	1	219	16	235	220	16	236
Napanee	.....	.....	.....	206	16	222	206	16	222
Orangeville	1	.....	1	48	1	49	49	1	50
Ottawa	3	.....	3	2,041	192	2,233	2,044	192	2,236
Owen Sound	1	.....	1	161	4	165	162	4	166
Pembroke	.....	.....	.....	646	22	668	646	22	668
Perth	1	.....	1	167	2	169	168	2	170
Peterboro	4	.....	4	336	21	357	340	21	361
Picton	1	3	4	170	8	178	171	11	182
St. Catharines	.....	.....	.....	557	8	565	557	8	565
St. Thomas	.....	.....	.....	360	8	368	360	8	368
Sarnia	9	3	12	664	25	689	673	28	701
Simcoe	.....	.....	.....	707	36	743	707	36	743
Stratford	1	.....	1	162	6	168	163	6	169
Toronto*	7	.....	7	13,607	1,633	15,240	13,614	1,633	15,247
Walkerton	.....	.....	.....	134	2	136	134	2	136
Welland	.....	.....	.....	870	41	911	870	41	911
Whitby	1	1	2	586	25	611	587	26	613
Windsor	.....	.....	.....	1,260	95	1,355	1,260	95	1,355
Woodstock	2	.....	2	394	25	419	396	25	421
District Jails									
Fort Frances	4	.....	4	239	7	246	243	7	250
Haileybury	2	3	5	348	38	386	350	41	391
Kenora	3	3	6	594	72	666	597	75	672
North Bay	5	1	6	1,107	53	1,160	1,112	54	1,166
Parry Sound	1	.....	1	368	36	404	369	36	405
Port Arthur	2	.....	2	2,548	263	2,811	2,550	263	2,813
Sault Ste. Marie	6	.....	6	972	94	1,066	978	94	1,072
Sudbury	5	.....	5	2,353	145	2,498	2,358	145	2,503
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	397	.....	397	397	.....	397
Totals	124	25	149	42,537	3,457	45,994	42,661	3,482	46,143

* City Jails.

TABLE

OCCUPATION AND

City and County Jails	Agriculture	Commercial	Domestic	Labourers	Mechanics	Professional	No Occupation	Others	Total Number Committed
Barrie	31	213	28	434	15	33	25	105	884
Belleville	35	10	17	436	47	4	6	67	622
Brampton	22	28	14	90	143	.....	5	.....	302
Brantford	112	61	11	120	75	.....	215	37	631
Brockville	10	.....	15	203	6	.....	1	72	307
Cayuga	6	2	10	134	9	9	.....	18	188
Chatham	32	58	17	294	17	.....	11	79	508
Cobourg	22	10	9	119	31	1	11	35	238
Cornwall	19	5	15	275	48	.....	7	12	381
Goderich	12	7	5	24	8	2	6	39	103
Guelph	22	23	13	209	81	19	2	.....	369
Hamilton*	43	873	133	1,916	51	6	8	37	3,067
Kingston	8	13	15	319	46	9	.....	59	469
Kitchener	16	28	33	389	123	1	13	67	670
Lindsay	14	31	1	141	25	1	7	4	224
London	44	64	91	1,238	45	4	3	397	1,886
L'Orignal	12	5	3	71	2	4	7	1	105
Milton	19	21	10	142	33	1	5	5	236
Napanee	15	30	21	127	5	24	.....	.....	222
Orangeville	7	3	1	26	10	.....	1	2	50
Ottawa	30	208	149	917	445	32	73	382	2,236
Owen Sound	6	9	3	131	2	14	1	.....	166
Pembroke	13	9	22	464	8	16	.....	136	668
Perth	10	41	4	98	3	.....	7	7	170
Peterboro	7	15	15	175	126	6	5	12	361
Picton	13	1	8	102	6	41	4	7	182
St. Catharines	18	25	15	328	168	.....	11	.....	565
St. Thomas	17	87	8	229	8	1	1	17	368
Sarnia	10	14	29	537	62	3	12	34	701
Simcoe	169	18	44	411	86	6	9	.....	743
Stratford	19	28	5	91	21	1	2	2	169
Toronto*	163	6,307	1,107	6,810	394	41	398	27	15,247
Walkerton	23	13	1	81	12	2	2	2	136
Welland	30	37	57	448	152	7	4	176	911
Whitby	14	122	17	264	120	4	3	69	613
Windsor	31	231	125	658	204	78	14	14	1,355
Woodstock	16	9	25	320	48	2	1	.....	421
District Jails									
Fort Frances	1	.....	7	206	3	21	4	8	250
Haileybury	5	27	38	297	18	.....	1	5	391
Kenora	19	37	73	460	34	5	12	32	672
North Bay	20	15	89	719	40	29	55	199	1,166
Parry Sound	10	28	30	275	56	1	2	3	405
Port Arthur	19	41	366	1,906	59	184	15	223	2,813
Sault Ste. Marie	8	42	84	507	14	106	16	295	1,072
Sudbury	47	96	243	1,165	127	11	105	709	2,503
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	7	30	.....	317	38	1	.....	4	397
Totals	1,226	8,975	3,026	24,623	3,074	730	1,090	3,399	46,143

* City Jails.

No. 4

SOCIAL STATUS

City and County Jails	Married			Unmarried			Total
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Barrie	312	21	333	535	16	551	884
Belleville	260	14	274	345	3	348	622
Brampton	166	8	174	118	10	128	302
Brantford	216	17	233	377	21	398	631
Brockville	85	5	90	208	9	217	307
Cayuga	76	5	81	104	3	107	188
Chatham	205	11	216	282	10	292	508
Cobourg	99	7	106	131	1	132	238
Cornwall	183	9	192	182	7	189	381
Goderich	35	6	41	62	.....	62	103
Guelph	136	9	145	215	9	224	369
Hamilton*	939	137	1,076	1,916	75	1,991	3,067
Kingston	201	10	211	251	7	258	469
Kitchener	213	21	234	415	21	436	670
Lindsay	95	.....	95	128	1	129	224
London	632	64	696	1,156	34	1,190	1,886
L'Orignal	59	1	60	43	2	45	105
Milton	82	9	91	138	7	145	236
Napanee	109	13	122	97	3	100	222
Orangeville	18	1	19	31	.....	31	50
Ottawa	680	84	764	1,364	108	1,472	2,236
Owen Sound	59	3	62	103	1	104	166
Pembroke	219	9	228	427	13	440	668
Perth	61	1	62	107	1	108	170
Peterboro	155	14	169	185	7	192	361
Picton	55	8	63	116	3	119	182
St. Catharines	194	4	198	363	4	367	565
St. Thomas	210	1	211	150	7	157	368
Sarnia	298	12	310	375	16	391	701
Simcoe	282	23	305	425	13	438	743
Stratford	52	3	55	111	3	114	169
Toronto*	5,008	1,134	6,142	8,606	499	9,105	15,247
Walkerton	58	1	59	76	1	77	136
Welland	334	35	369	536	6	542	911
Whitby	263	19	282	324	7	331	613
Windsor	543	76	619	717	19	736	1,355
Woodstock	143	13	156	253	12	265	421
District Jails							
Fort Frances	86	7	93	157	.....	157	250
Haileybury	110	24	134	240	17	257	391
Kenora	170	39	209	427	36	463	672
North Bay	301	31	332	811	23	834	1,166
Parry Sound	133	17	150	236	19	255	405
Port Arthur	524	113	637	2,026	150	2,176	2,813
Sault Ste. Marie	338	47	385	640	47	687	1,072
Sudbury	901	84	985	1,457	61	1,518	2,503
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	93	.....	93	304	.....	304	397
Totals	15,391	2,170	17,561	27,270	1,312	28,582	46,143

* City Jails.

TABLE

EDUCATIONAL STATUS

City and County Jails	Illiterate			Elementary Education			Advanced Education			Total Number Committed
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Barrie	7		7	631	26	657	209	11	220	884
Belleville	8		8	544	16	560	53	1	54	622
Brampton				242	18	260	42		42	302
Brantford	13	6	19	534	26	560	46	6	52	631
Brockville	5		5	251	14	265	37		37	307
Cayuga	1		1	178	8	186	1		1	188
Chatham	11		11	328	13	341	148	8	156	508
Cobourg	7		7	163	5	168	60	3	63	238
Cornwall	49	2	51	308	13	321	8	1	9	381
Goderich	1	1	2	68		68	28	5	33	103
Guelph				277	13	290	74	5	79	369
Hamilton*	2		2	2,486	170	2,656	367	42	409	3,067
Kingston	3		3	293	14	307	156	3	159	469
Kitchener	27	2	29	485	29	514	116	11	127	670
Lindsay	3		3	153	1	154	67		67	224
London	1		1	1,548	84	1,632	239	14	253	1,886
L'Orignal	11		11	79	3	82	12		12	105
Milton	2		2	143	9	152	75	7	82	236
Napanee	6	4	10	191	12	203	9		9	222
Orangeville				41	1	42	8		8	50
Ottawa	73	6	79	1,792	176	1,968	179	10	189	2,236
Owen Sound	4		4	146	3	149	12	1	13	166
Pembroke	3		3	638	22	660	5		5	668
Perth	2		2	129	2	131	37		37	170
Peterboro	2		2	261	15	276	77	6	83	361
Picton	17		17	142	11	153	12		12	182
St. Catharines	7	1	8	453	5	458	97	2	99	565
St. Thomas	4		4	278	7	285	78	1	79	368
Sarnia	9	1	10	532	27	559	132		132	701
Simcoe	5		5	601	35	636	101	1	102	743
Stratford		3	3	157	2	159	6	1	7	169
Toronto*	28	26	54	9,010	1,564	10,574	4,576	43	4,619	15,247
Walkerton				107	2	109	27		27	136
Welland	18	1	19	643	25	668	209	15	224	911
Whitby	15	2	17	369	12	381	203	12	215	613
Windsor	18	2	20	780	59	839	462	34	496	1,355
Woodstock	8	2	10	362	21	383	26	2	28	421
District Jails										
Fort Frances	12	2	14	230	5	235	1		1	250
Haileybury	25	3	28	252	33	285	73	5	78	391
Kenora	50	11	61	513	63	576	34	1	35	672
North Bay	152	6	158	919	47	966	41	1	42	1,166
Parry Sound	13	1	14	293	31	324	63	4	67	405
Port Arthur	110	11	121	2,104	224	2,328	336	28	364	2,813
Sault Ste. Marie	70	9	79	741	75	816	167	10	177	1,072
Sudbury	216	24	240	1,603	99	1,702	539	22	561	2,503
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	26		26	315		315	56		56	397
Totals	1,044	126	1,170	32,313	3,040	35,353	9,304	316	9,620	46,143

* City Jails.

No. 5

AND HABITS

City and County Jails	Abstainers			Temperate			Intemperate			Total Number Committed
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Barrie	14	1	15	218	17	235	615	19	634	884
Belleville	10	2	12	87	.....	87	508	15	523	622
Brampton	20	5	25	24	4	28	240	9	249	302
Brantford	40	2	42	60	2	62	493	34	527	631
Brockville	41	9	50	62	3	65	190	2	192	307
Cayuga	9	2	11	.....	.....	.....	171	6	177	188
Chatham	7	1	8	79	8	87	401	12	413	508
Cobourg	22	.....	22	50	.....	50	158	8	166	238
Cornwall	12	7	19	55	5	60	298	4	302	381
Goderich	.....	.....	.....	33	1	34	64	5	69	103
Guelph	24	4	28	75	5	80	252	9	261	369
Hamilton*	243	40	283	987	51	1,038	1,625	121	1,746	3,067
Kingston	10	1	11	210	11	221	232	5	237	469
Kitchener	48	13	61	346	22	368	234	7	241	670
Lindsay	9	.....	9	31	1	32	183	.....	183	224
London	58	1	59	137	6	143	1,593	91	1,684	1,886
L'Orignal	3	.....	3	72	3	75	27	.....	27	105
Milton	6	3	9	82	11	93	132	2	134	236
Napanee	17	1	18	164	11	175	25	4	29	222
Orangeville	4	.....	4	21	.....	21	24	1	25	50
Ottawa	143	16	159	626	67	693	1,275	109	1,384	2,236
Owen Sound	18	.....	18	17	.....	17	127	4	131	166
Pembroke	4	.....	4	160	16	176	482	6	488	668
Perth	8	1	9	83	1	84	77	.....	77	170
Peterboro	29	7	36	159	11	170	152	3	155	361
Picton	17	4	21	.....	.....	.....	154	7	161	182
St. Catharines	.....	.....	.....	133	5	138	424	3	427	565
St. Thomas	.....	.....	.....	282	8	290	78	.....	78	368
Sarnia	123	2	125	173	6	179	377	20	397	701
Simcoe	15	7	22	101	11	112	591	18	609	743
Stratford	.....	.....	.....	43	5	48	120	1	121	169
Toronto*	534	12	546	6,498	311	6,809	6,582	1,310	7,892	15,247
Walkerton	1	.....	1	16	1	17	117	1	118	136
Welland	.....	.....	.....	282	18	300	588	23	611	911
Whitby	57	4	61	112	6	118	418	16	434	613
Windsor	.....	.....	.....	306	49	355	954	46	1,000	1,355
Woodstock	6	4	10	48	1	49	342	20	362	421
District Jails										
Fort Frances	4	.....	4	65	5	70	174	2	176	250
Haileybury	12	.....	12	229	28	257	109	13	122	391
Kenora	21	3	24	166	16	182	410	56	466	672
North Bay	55	10	65	757	35	792	300	9	309	1,166
Parry Sound	5	.....	5	94	19	113	270	17	287	405
Port Arthur	40	8	48	184	46	230	2,326	209	2,535	2,813
Sault Ste. Marie	20	6	26	277	24	301	681	64	745	1,072
Sudbury	89	11	100	211	34	245	2,058	100	2,158	2,503
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	2	.....	2	29	.....	29	366	.....	366	397
Totals	1,800	187	1,987	13,844	884	14,728	27,017	2,411	29,428	46,143

* City Jails.

TABLE

PRISONERS TRANSFERRED

City and County Jails	Sentenced to Jail and Afterwards Removed to a Reformatory		Sentenced to Jail and Afterwards Removed to an Industrial Farm	Sentenced to and Removed to a Reformatory		Sentenced to and Removed to an Industrial Farm	Sentenced to and Removed to a Penitentiary	
	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.
Barrie	23	.....	13	32	.....	.....	7	.....
Bellevillc	18	1	53	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Brampton	2	.....	.....	14	2	8	4	.....
Brantford	52	.....	.....	31	5	19	12	.....
Brockville	.....	.....	40	30	.....	.....	.....	1
Cayuga	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	3	6	.....
Chatham	.....	.....	.....	34	4	17	9	.....
Cobourg	1	1	.....	18	.....	10	4	.....
Cornwall	1	.....	36	26	1	.....	17	.....
Godcrich	.....	.....	.....	5	1	2	.....	.....
Guelph	28	2	.....	48	.....	.....	16	.....
Hamilton*	393	15	.....	99	16	.....	15	8
Kingston	.....	.....	22	60	1	.....	3	.....
Kitchener	1	.....	18	27	3	32	9	.....
Lindsay	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	1	1	.....
London	10	1	121	50	.....	.....	4	.....
L'Orignal	.....	.....	10	3	2	1	3	.....
Milton	3	.....	2	11	.....	6	3	.....
Napanee	.....	3	.....	6	2	.....	.....	.....
Orangeville	1	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa	4	2	278	54	7	22	13	.....
Owen Sound	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	5	2	.....
Pembroke	.....	.....	21	5	.....	10	1	.....
Perth	.....	.....	3	6	.....	6	1	.....
Peterboro	3	.....	.....	31	1	9	2	.....
Picton	6	.....	3	5	.....	.....	1	.....
St. Catharines	32	2	40	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
St. Thomas	.....	.....	1	15	2	4	4	.....
Sarnia	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	6	7	.....
Simcoe	.....	.....	8	15	2	9	3	.....
Stratford	2	.....	2	7	.....	9	1	.....
Toronto*	3,727	253	342	.....	.....	.....	191	2
Walkerton	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	.....	.....
Welland	.....	3	40	73	4	34	4	.....
Whitby	29	4	4	18	1	8	2	.....
Windsor	4	5	.....	82	9	29	36	2
Woodstock	.....	.....	17	5	3	4	1	.....
District Jails								
Fort Frances	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Haileybury	42	.....	49	8	5	.....	12	.....
Kenora	1	.....	.....	11	4	13	6	.....
North Bay	.....	.....	112	34	1	37	6	.....
Parry Sound	15	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
Port Arthur	1	.....	211	19	11	54	27	2
Sault Ste. Marie	2	.....	35	35	5	37	6	.....
Sudbury	14	1	118	44	7	7	34	.....
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	397	.....	.....
Totals	4,416	293	1,618	1,029	100	799	490	15

* City Jails.

No. 6

TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS

City and County Jails	Sentenced to and Removed to an Industrial Refuge		Transferred to a Training School		Transferred to a Mental Hospital or to Some Other Place of Confinement		Total		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	.....	1	3	4	17	2	95	7	102
Belleville	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	1	81	2	83
Brampton	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	2	39	4	43
Brantford	.....	1	6	.....	14	5	134	11	145
Brockville	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	78	1	79
Cayuga	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	15
Chatham	.....	.....	6	.....	11	.....	77	4	81
Cobourg	.....	.....	4	.....	12	.....	49	1	50
Cornwall	.....	3	.....	.....	11	3	91	7	98
Goderich	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	11	1	12
Guelph	.....	.....	3	.....	11	1	106	3	109
Hamilton*	.....	4	.....	.....	34	14	541	57	598
Kingston	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	2	91	3	94
Kitchener	.....	.....	1	1	7	3	95	7	102
Lindsay	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	22	1	23
London	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	200	1	201
L'Orignal	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	22	2	24
Milton	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	26	.....	26
Napanee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	5	11
Orangeville	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....	6
Ottawa	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	379	9	388
Owen Sound	.....	.....	1	.....	6	2	29	2	31
Pembroke	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	3	48	3	51
Perth	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	20	.....	20
Peterboro	.....	.....	1	.....	7	3	53	4	57
Picton	.....	.....	1	2	3	.....	19	2	21
St. Catharines	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	2	92	4	96
St. Thomas	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	31	3	34
Sarnia	.....	.....	3	1	15	4	52	5	57
Simcoe	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	37	2	39
Stratford	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	22	.....	22
Toronto*	.....	5	.....	.....	87	39	4,347	299	4,646
Walkerton	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	1	7
Welland	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	4	163	11	174
Whitby	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	63	6	69
Windsor	.....	1	3	.....	3	.....	157	17	174
Woodstock	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	1	34	4	38
District Jails									
Fort Frances	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	4	11	4	15
Haileybury	.....	.....	.....	.....	41	8	152	13	165
Kenora	.....	.....	2	.....	18	.....	51	4	55
North Bay	.....	.....	1	1	19	7	209	9	218
Parry Sound	.....	.....	1	.....	16	8	50	8	58
Port Arthur	.....	.....	.....	.....	44	12	356	25	381
Sault Ste. Marie	.....	.....	3	.....	18	10	136	15	151
Sudbury	.....	18	1	.....	27	7	245	33	278
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	397	.....	397
Totals	1	33	44	9	547	150	8,944	600	9,544

* City Jails.

TABLE

PERIODS OF SENTENCES—TO JAILS,

City and County Jails	Suspended Sentences			Under 30 Days			30 Days and Under 60 Days			60 Days and Under 90 Days		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	75	10	85	387	11	398	106	.....	106	38	.....	38
Belleville	18	.....	18	236	3	239	63	.....	63	13	.....	13
Brampton	34	2	36	111	7	118	10	.....	10	2	.....	2
Brantford	46	3	49	234	10	244	83	1	84	13	.....	13
Brockville	15	5	20	158	5	163	27	1	28	12	.....	12
Cayuga	7	1	8	85	2	87	34	2	36	7	.....	7
Chatham	59	6	65	176	3	179	32	.....	32	25	.....	25
Cobourg	27	2	29	105	5	110	17	.....	17	6	1	7
Cornwall	31	2	33	144	.....	144	62	1	63	12	.....	12
Goderich	17	2	19	48	1	49	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
Guelph	9	2	11	125	2	127	31	.....	31	22	4	26
Hamilton*	353	48	401	1,485	67	1,552	159	9	168	114	3	117
Kingston	16	.....	16	216	10	226	76	2	78	30	1	31
Kitchener	79	5	84	273	13	286	42	1	43	22	1	23
Lindsay	37	.....	37	106	.....	106	29	.....	29	5	.....	5
London	42	6	48	1,127	63	1,190	204	7	211	17	3	20
L'Orignal	4	.....	4	24	.....	24	8	.....	8	10	.....	10
Milton	26	7	33	112	4	116	11	.....	11	3	.....	3
Napanee	9	1	10	133	7	140	27	1	28	11	2	13
Orangeville	4	1	5	12	.....	12	7	1	8	6	.....	6
Ottawa	140	22	162	1,163	81	1,244	260	31	291	47	4	51
Owen Sound	16	.....	16	71	3	74	13	.....	13	16	.....	16
Pembroke	11	1	12	503	13	516	37	.....	37	10	.....	10
Perth	10	.....	10	90	2	92	15	.....	15	4	.....	4
Peterboro	35	4	39	129	4	133	50	1	51	12	.....	12
Picton	8	2	10	101	6	107	12	.....	12	4	.....	4
St. Catharines	46	2	48	276	.....	276	39	.....	39	26	.....	26
St. Thomas	25	1	26	178	3	181	55	1	56	7	.....	7
Sarnia	32	2	34	405	13	418	53	3	56	11	.....	11
Simcoe	49	2	51	472	23	495	60	.....	60	9	.....	9
Stratford	15	1	16	69	1	70	26	.....	26	13	.....	13
Toronto*	783	109	892	6,135	749	6,884	2,383	302	2,685	1,515	135	1,650
Walkerton	18	.....	18	46	.....	46	30	1	31	5	.....	5
Welland	96	6	102	276	11	287	126	2	128	58	1	59
Whitby	58	4	62	343	12	355	25	1	26	18	3	21
Windsor	129	2	131	584	23	607	118	17	135	49	12	61
Woodstock	25	1	26	201	12	213	59	.....	59	12	1	13
District Jails												
Fort Frances	10	.....	10	171	2	173	16	1	17	2	.....	2
Haileybury	19	3	22	81	8	89	46	9	55	8	6	14
Kenora	23	12	35	235	45	280	112	7	119	44	3	47
North Bay	67	5	72	533	15	548	178	10	188	28	1	29
Parry Sound	24	6	30	201	10	211	36	1	37	16	2	18
Port Arthur	41	4	45	1,448	162	1,610	477	32	509	41	6	47
Sault Ste. Marie	59	6	65	526	39	565	43	5	48	97	8	105
Sudbury	155	17	172	1,265	46	1,311	370	14	384	111	11	122
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	122	.....	122	129	.....	129	34	.....	34
Totals	2,802	315	3,117	20,921	1,496	22,417	5,798	464	6,262	2,566	208	2,774

* City Jails.

No. 7

REFORMATORIES, PENITENTIARIES OR ELSEWHERE

City and County Jails	3 Months			4 Months			5 Months			6 Months and Under 9 Months		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	24	1	25	3		3	1		1	8		8
Belleville	33		33	13		13	2		2	7		7
Brampton	7		7	1		1				6	1	7
Brantford	45	1	46	1		1	1		1	3		3
Brockville	13	1	14				1		1	4		4
Cayuga												
Chatham	3	2	5				5		5			
Cobourg	2		2	1		1				1		1
Cornwall	15	1	16	5		5				4		4
Goderich				1		1						
Guelph	44		44	1		1				22		22
Hamilton*	200	7	207	38	2	40	8		8	29	5	34
Kingston	22		22	13		13	8		8	8		8
Kitchener	33		33	4	1	5				11	1	12
Lindsay	5		5	2		2	1		1			
London	46	1	47	8		8	1		1	26	2	28
L'Orignal	5		5							1		1
Milton	1		1									
Napanee	3	1	4	2		2						
Orangeville	1		1				1		1	3		3
Ottawa	90	7	97	10		10	26		26	3	1	4
Owen Sound	10		10	1		1				2		2
Pembroke	6		6	3		3				4		4
Perth	8		8	1		1				3		3
Peterboro	17		17	12		12	2		2	4		4
Picton	9		9							1		1
St. Catharines	16		16	3		3	2		2	20	1	21
St. Thomas	12		12	5		5	4		4	5		5
Sarnia	25		25							1		1
Simcoe	3	1	4		1	1						
Stratford	7	1	8	3		3	2		2	3		3
Toronto*	522	28	550	111	4	115	36		36	291	12	303
Walkerton	12		12	2		2						
Welland	24	2	26	11		11	1		1	8		8
Whitby	33	1	34	5		5				15	1	16
Windsor	29	6	35	2		2	5	3	8	10		10
Woodstock	15	1	16	3		3	1		1	1		1
District Jails												
Fort Frances	9		9							1		1
Haileybury	20	2	22							22	1	23
Kenora	46	1	47	9		9				1		1
North Bay	121	8	129	2		2	1		1	18	1	19
Parry Sound	12	1	13	5		5	1		1	2		2
Port Arthur	170	14	184	26	3	29	3		3	21	2	23
Sault Ste. Marie	53	9	62	1		1				22		22
Sudbury	100	13	113	2	2	4	1		1	38	5	43
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	81		81	7		7	1		1	23		23
Totals	1,952	110	2,062	317	13	330	115	3	118	652	33	685

* City Jails.

TABLE

PERIODS OF SENTENCES—TO JAILS,

City and County Jails	9 Months and Under 12 Months			12 Months and Under 18 Months			18 Months and Under 24 Months			Indeterminate with Definite or Other Sentences		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	1		1	20		20	3		3	32	4	36
Belleville				4		4				13	1	14
Brampton	1		1	5	1	6	1		1	2		2
Brantford	2		2	1		1	1		1	55	7	62
Brockville	4		4	6		6	4		4	21		21
Cayuga										9		9
Chatham		1	1		2	2				78	3	81
Cobourg	2		2	1		1				23		23
Cornwall	1		1	1	2	3	6		6	12	1	13
Goderich				1		1				7	1	8
Guelph				8		8	4		4	10		10
Hamilton*	7		7	47		47	16	1	17	100	19	119
Kingston				15		15	1		1	16	1	17
Kitchener	2	1	3	4		4				30	2	32
Lindsay	1		1	1		1				13		13
London				13		13	8		8	56		56
L'Orignal				2		2				1	2	3
Milton							9		9	13		13
Napanee				2		2				4	1	5
Orangeville							2		2			
Ottawa	3		3				1		1	87	7	94
Owen Sound				4		4	2		2	11		11
Pembroke				11		11	1		1	1		1
Perth							1		1	6		6
Peterboro				2		2				16	1	17
Picton				5		5				4		4
St. Catharines	3		3	10		10	3		3	4		4
St. Thomas				4		4				23	1	24
Sarnia				1		1				29	1	30
Simcoe					1	1				21		21
Stratford				6		6				4		4
Toronto*	62	3	65	176	3	179	123	4	127	162	8	170
Walkerton								1	1	5		5
Welland				11		11	3		3	56	2	58
Whitby				9		9	1		1	20		20
Windsor	3		3	6		6	11		11	85	6	91
Woodstock										9	3	12
District Jails												
Fort Frances										4		4
Haileybury	8		8	31		31	18		18	11	3	14
Kenora										29	4	33
North Bay	5		5	19		19	4		4	20	1	21
Parry Sound				9		9	1		1	19		19
Port Arthur	5	1	6	13		13	4		4	40	9	49
Sault Ste. Marie	1		1	15	1	16	6		6	36	5	41
Sudbury	3		3	28	3	31	2		2	33	3	36
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)												
Totals	114	6	120	491	13	504	236	6	242	1,230	96	1,326

* City Jails.

No. 7 (Concluded)

REFORMATORIES, PENITENTIARIES OR ELSEWHERE

City and County Jails	2 Years and Over to Penitentiaries			Sentenced to Death			Total Number Sentenced		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie	8	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	706	26	732
Belleville	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	404	4	408
Brampton	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	184	11	195
Brantford	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	497	22	519
Brockville	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	265	13	278
Cayuga	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	148	5	153
Chatham	9	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	387	17	404
Cobourg	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	189	8	197
Cornwall	18	.....	18	1	.....	1	312	7	319
Goderich	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	78	4	82
Guelph	16	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	292	8	300
Hamilton*	15	8	23	.....	.....	.....	2,571	169	2,740
Kingston	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	424	14	438
Kitchener	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	510	25	535
Lindsay	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	202	.....	202
London	4	.....	4	1	.....	1	1,553	82	1,635
L'Orignal	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	58	2	60
Milton	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	178	11	189
Napanee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	191	13	204
Orangeville	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	2	38
Ottawa	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	1,843	153	1,996
Owen Sound	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	148	3	151
Pembroke	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	589	14	603
Perth	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	139	2	141
Peterboro	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	281	10	291
Picton	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	145	8	153
St. Catharines	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	459	3	462
St. Thomas	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	322	6	328
Sarnia	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	564	19	583
Simcoe	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	617	28	645
Stratford	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	149	3	152
Toronto*	204	4	208	.....	.....	.....	12,503	1,361	13,864
Walkerton	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	120	2	122
Welland	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	674	24	698
Whitby	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	529	22	551
Windsor	38	1	39	.....	.....	.....	1,069	70	1,139
Woodstock	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	327	18	345
District Jails									
Fort Frances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	213	3	216
Haileybury	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	276	32	308
Kenora	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	505	72	577
North Bay	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	1,002	41	1,043
Parry Sound	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	328	20	348
Port Arthur	27	2	29	.....	.....	.....	2,316	235	2,551
Sault Ste. Marie	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	865	73	938
Sudbury	34	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	2,142	114	2,256
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	397	.....	397
Totals	510	16	526	3	.....	3	37,707	2,779	40,486

* City Jails.

TABLE

CELL ACCOMMODATION; DAYS' STAY; GREATEST, LEAST AND

City and County Jails	Male Accommodation	Female Accommodation	Greatest Number of Male and Female Prisoners During Yr.	Greatest Number of Male Prisoners During Year	Greatest Number of Female Prisoners During Year	Least Number of Male and Female Prisoners During Yr.	Least Number of Male Prisoners During Year	Least Number of Female Prisoners During Year	Average Daily Jail Population
Barrie	27	3	54	54	4	18	18	.....	32.4
Belleville	18	6	45	44	4	11	11	.....	24.8
Brampton	24	8	20	20	2	2	2	.....	8.7
Brantford	24	8	49	46	5	14	14	.....	30.4
Brockville	24	4	27	24	4	6	6	.....	14.4
Cayuga	10	4	11	11	1	.....	.....	.....	5.4
Chatham	35	6	47	44	6	16	16	.....	29.4
Cobourg	16	7	22	22	4	4	4	.....	10.5
Cornwall	18	4	34	34	3	5	5	.....	18.8
Goderich	9	3	13	13	2	.....	.....	.....	3.5
Guelph	28	6	29	28	5	4	4	.....	16.7
Hamilton*	87	13	119	109	16	59	53	.....	99.3
Kingston	33	15	31	31	4	8	8	.....	19.8
Kitchener	43	5	48	45	5	15	14	.....	27.7
Lindsay	30	6	14	14	1	1	1	.....	7.6
London	72	9	92	89	9	41	40	.....	66.1
L'Orignal	18	6	13	13	1	1	1	.....	3.7
Milton	17	6	16	15	2	3	3	.....	8.4
Napanee	18	5	17	17	3	1	.....	.....	7.7
Orangeville	18	5	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	2.2
Ottawa	108	16	104	97	15	38	27	3	64.7
Owen Sound	34	6	20	20	1	3	3	.....	9.7
Pembroke	24	8	38	33	5	5	5	.....	15.1
Perth	18	6	15	15	1	1	1	.....	7.7
Peterboro	18	6	24	22	3	5	5	.....	14.4
Picton	18	6	17	17	2	.....	.....	.....	6.2
St. Catharines	45	8	46	38	3	9	9	.....	23.1
St. Thomas	13	4	22	22	2	3	3	.....	11.6
Sarnia	32	6	42	41	4	12	12	.....	24.1
Simcoe	20	5	48	48	5	6	6	.....	15.0
Stratford	26	4	18	17	1	1	1	.....	7.6
Toronto*	341	40	577	525	61	293	270	16	455.1
Walkerton	28	4	12	12	2	2	2	.....	7.5
Welland	47	9	53	53	4	21	17	.....	37.5
Whitby	25	6	51	47	4	12	12	.....	25.4
Windsor	88	21	100	95	18	51	50	1	74.9
Woodstock	28	5	37	37	5	4	4	.....	14.9
District Jails									
Fort Frances	10	2	15	15	2	3	3	.....	7.0
Haileybury	31	3	47	43	7	11	10	.....	25.4
Kenora	22	6	55	53	6	21	18	.....	38.1
North Bay	50	9	70	66	10	24	22	.....	46.3
Parry Sound	15	5	29	29	5	6	6	.....	16.2
Port Arthur	81	9	181	168	23	95	76	6	138.8
Sault Ste. Marie	19	3	61	58	15	25	22	1	41.9
Sudbury	59	10	115	108	13	66	61	.....	88.8
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* City Jails.

No. 8

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS—For the Year Ending March 31, 1952

City and County Jails	Number Committed During Year	Number Paid for by Province	Number Paid for by Municipality	Number of Days' Stay of Government Prisoners	Number of Days' Stay of Municipality Prisoners	Total Number of Days' Stay of All Prisoners
Barrie	884	151	733	4,410	7,467	11,877
Belleville	622	85	537	2,113	6,962	9,075
Brampton	302	57	245	1,055	2,118	3,173
Brantford	631	126	505	4,007	7,135	11,142
Brockville	307	117	190	2,473	2,797	5,270
Cayuga	188	24	164	632	1,357	1,989
Chatham	508	90	418	3,052	7,718	10,770
Cobourg	238	45	193	1,755	2,082	3,837
Cornwall	381	40	341	2,617	4,273	6,890
Goderich	103	15	88	458	808	1,266
Guelph	369	91	278	1,340	4,776	6,116
Hamilton*	3,067	760	2,307	8,502	27,826	36,328
Kingston	469	102	367	2,573	4,668	7,241
Kitchener	670	127	543	2,988	7,143	10,131
Lindsay	224	38	186	1,126	1,664	2,790
London	1,886	223	1,663	5,266	18,919	24,185
L'Orignal	105	10	95	321	1,027	1,348
Milton	236	30	206	1,045	2,038	3,083
Napanee	222	36	186	805	2,032	2,837
Orangeville	50	9	41	153	643	796
Ottawa	2,236	444	1,792	7,139	16,540	23,679
Owen Sound	166	54	112	1,801	1,754	3,555
Pembroke	668	41	627	1,769	3,752	5,521
Perth	170	41	129	691	2,139	2,830
Peterboro	361	78	283	1,619	3,664	5,283
Picton	182	23	159	486	1,776	2,262
St. Catharines	565	109	456	2,339	6,128	8,467
St. Thomas	368	62	306	1,290	2,950	4,240
Sarnia	701	74	627	2,486	6,320	8,806
Simcoe	743	72	671	1,426	4,053	5,479
Stratford	169	27	142	927	1,847	2,774
Toronto*	15,247	2,351	12,896	47,549	119,016	166,565
Walkerton	136	24	112	877	1,883	2,760
Welland	911	186	725	3,688	10,032	13,720
Whitby	613	80	533	3,475	5,839	9,314
Windsor	1,355	458	897	9,695	17,700	27,395
Woodstock	421	19	402	1,291	4,168	5,459
District Jails						
Fort Frances	250	72	178	2,247	325	2,572
Haileybury	391	391	.....	9,314	.....	9,314
Kenora	672	672	.....	13,945	.....	13,945
North Bay	1,166	1,166	.....	16,954	.....	16,954
Parry Sound	405	405	.....	5,929	.....	5,929
Port Arthur	2,813	305	2,508	9,429	41,363	50,792
Sault Ste. Marie	1,072	1,072	.....	15,322	.....	15,322
Sudbury	2,503	2,503	.....	32,496	.....	32,496
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)	397	397	.....	.....	.....	.....
Totals	46,143	13,302	32,841	240,875	364,702	605,577

* City Jails.

TABLE No. 9

MAINTENANCE AND AVERAGE COST OF EACH PRISONER AND TOTAL COST FOR YEAR IN CITY, COUNTY AND DISTRICT JAILS

City and County Jails	Cost of Food	Cost of Clothing, Fuel and Ordinary Maintenance	Cost of Officers' Salaries	Cost of Alterations, Additions and Repairs to Buildings	Total Expenditure for Maintenance for the Year	Average Cost of Each Prisoner Per Day	Average Cost per Day for Clothing, Fuel and Ordinary Maintenance	Daily per Capita Dietary Cost
	$ c.	$ c.	$ c.	$ c.	$ c.	$ c.	$	$
Barrie	3,927.34	5,449.13	24,799.27	1,343.16	35,518.90	2.99	.4588	.3307
Belleville	4,066.79	3,763.97	17,081.86	225.00	25,137.62	2.77	.4148	.4481
Brampton	1,380.65	1,403.96	13,827.34	1,014.12	17,626.07	5.55	.4425	.4351
Brantford	5,034.16	6,395.46	20,673.41	2,500.00	34,603.03	3.11	.5740	.4518
Brockville	2,839.79	3,046.95	14,980.83	750.08	21,617.65	4.10	.5782	.5389
Cayuga	919.27	985.57	11,868.00	165.14	13,937.98	7.01	.4955	.4622
Chatham	5,861.85	7,247.84	23,016.91	2,716.34	38,842.94	3.61	.6730	.5443
Cobourg	1,616.38	3,237.68	14,009.23	1,338.22	20,201.51	5.26	.8438	.4213
Cornwall	3,266.18	6,799.84	16,090.25	283.90	26,440.17	3.84	.9869	.4740
Goderich	476.50	2,483.25	13,111.68	255.47	16,326.90	12.90	1.9615	.3764
Guelph	2,471.69	2,004.63	14,872.26	220.00	19,568.58	3.20	.3278	.4041
Hamilton*	18,267.05	10,968.00	71,093.56	1,765.00	102,093.61	2.81	.3019	.5028
Kingston	2,155.16	1,492.47	16,692.06	1,025.23	21,364.92	2.95	.2061	.2976
Kitchener	4,106.07	6,303.47	19,364.18	315.37	30,089.09	2.97	.6222	.4053
Lindsay	1,476.70	1,791.95	12,923.72	1,725.35	17,917.72	6.42	.6423	.5293
London	9,630.56	15,593.90	43,697.53	1,403.12	70,325.11	2.91	.6448	.3982
L'Orignal	475.22	1,728.11	11,056.50	.....	13,259.83	9.84	1.2820	.3525
Milton	1,068.44	1,132.96	11,724.63	1,241.02	15,167.05	4.92	.3675	.3466
Napanee	1,147.44	2,526.06	9,569.57	1,022.57	14,265.64	5.03	.8904	.4044
Orangeville	302.66	1,669.72	7,379.96	176.30	9,528.64	11.97	2.0976	.3802
Ottawa	11,079.43	18,359.12	74,488.77	.....	103,927.32	4.39	.7753	.4679
Owen Sound	1,359.97	2,579.39	12,656.74	264.36	16,860.46	4.74	.7256	.3826
Pembroke	2,213.38	2,768.80	18,067.10	1,315.45	24,364.73	4.41	.5015	.4009
Perth	1,040.79	3,809.09	12,639.27	1,098.40	18,587.55	6.57	1.3460	.3677
Peterborough	2,476.14	2,809.70	17,231.83	166.70	22,684.37	4.29	.5318	.4687
Picton	893.71	1,546.63	6,478.05	219.96	9,138.35	4.04	.6837	.3951
St. Catharines	3,857.10	4,055.74	21,531.98	170.66	29,615.48	3.49	.4790	.4555
St. Thomas	2,201.05	3,000.68	17,553.47	627.90	23,383.10	5.51	.7077	.5191
Sarnia	4,235.56	3,451.05	18,611.81	3,894.03	30,192.45	3.43	.3919	.4810
Simcoe	2,071.85	6,113.76	16,410.56	1,144.00	25,740.17	4.70	1.1159	.3781
Stratford	1,240.60	2,890.11	12,045.87	464.31	16,640.89	6.00	1.0419	.4472
Toronto*	68,183.31	46,923.41	228,865.31	11,954.27	355,926.30	2.14	.2817	.4093
Walkerton	1,375.09	575.27	12,728.84	145.98	14,825.18	5.37	.2084	.4982
Welland	5,555.28	5,044.73	23,801.98	.....	34,401.99	2.51	.3677	.4049
Whitby	4,688.92	6,550.01	16,969.18	269.11	28,477.22	3.06	.7032	.5034
Windsor	13,042.74	14,758.31	61,581.38	2,311.28	91,693.71	3.35	.5387	.4761
Woodstock	2,269.10	5,349.74	13,700.46	1,573.24	22,892.54	4.19	.9800	.4157
District Jails								
Fort Frances	1,596.71	2,701.55	21,725.23	.....	26,023.49	10.12	1.0504	.6208
Haileybury	3,433.34	10,672.56	45,975.23	.....	60,081.13	6.45	1.1459	.3686
Kenora	7,832.17	10,435.53	28,707.33	6,672.61	53,647.64	3.85	.7483	.5616
North Bay	6,831.83	7,235.61	38,102.25	88.71	52,258.40	3.08	.4268	.4030
Parry Sound	3,081.80	2,003.24	26,868.75	50.00	32,003.79	5.40	.3379	.5198
Port Arthur	21,124.36	16,838.41	63,329.60	903.33	102,195.70	2.01	.3315	.4159
Sault Ste. Marie	7,787.76	12,733.85	45,684.48	863.53	67,069.62	4.38	.8311	.5083
Sudbury	10,698.91	9,347.20	56,566.38	.....	76,612.49	2.36	.2876	.3292
Totals	260,660.80	288,578.41	1,300,154.60	53,683.22	1,903,077.03	3.14	.4765	.4304

* City Jails.

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